ᐸᖏᓂᖅᑐᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᖏᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᒃᑯᓂ

ᖃᓄᖅᑕᓂ ᓯᕗᓕᒥᒃ ᑭᖑᕗᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ

ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᖁᓄᐃᑦᑕᕐᖑᕗᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ *1950–1975*

ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᒍᑦ

200-922 ᓯᕗᒧᑐᐊᖓ ᐊᖅᓂᒃᑕᓄ, ᐃᖅᓚᓗᐃᑦ, X0A 3H0

ᖃᕆᔨᐅᔾᔨᑎᒍᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᐊᕐᓂᖅ: info@qia.ca

ᓴᓇᔨᐅᓄᖓᓪᓚᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᒪ ᐋᖅᑭᐅᓯᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓪᓚᑕ ᐊᐸᐊᖅᑕᐅᐸᔾᔨᐃᐅᓂᑦ © 2024 ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᒍᑦ

ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓪᓚᓂᓄ ᐊᐸᐊᖅᑕᐅᐸᔾᔨᐃᐅᓂᑦ © 2024 ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᒍᑦ

ᓯᕗᓕᓕᒥ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓕᐅᕋᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᓯᓕᔪᐸᓄ ᑭᓕᓯᓂᐅᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗ: ᓄᓇᓕᖅᓂᓄ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑭᓕᐅᕋᖅᑐᓄ 1950–1975 ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᒍᓂᑦ, ᐊᐃᑦᓭᓕᓂ 2013.

ᑕᒪᕐᒥᐸ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ <<ᑕᐅᑭᕐᓂ. ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑕᓂᕐᒥ ᓇᓕᐊᑐᐃᓇᓐᓇᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᓄ ᐅᒥᖅᓴ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᑭᓯᒪᓂᐅᔪᕆᒥ ᓴᖅᑭᑎᑕᐅᕼᖅᓂᕐᓂᓴᖅᓂ, ᓇᐸᓯᐅᔾᔨᐅᓄᑕ ᖃᕼᓄᑐᐃᓇᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᖅᑭᐸᓯᒪᓕᑐᓄ ᐅᕐᖢᓕᑐᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᕼᓄᐃᕐᑐᑐᐃᓇᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ, ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ, ᐊᐅᓕᓂᐅᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅ, ᐅᐸᓪᓕᓂᐅᑕᐅᑭᐅᓂᖅᓂ, ᐅᕐᖢᓕᑐᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᐊᔪᖅᑐᒥ, ᐅᕐᖢᓕᑐᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᕈᓯᖅᑕᐅᑭᓕᐅᕋᖅᑐᓄ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓯᓯᐅᐅᕐᒥ, ᐅᕐᖢᓕᑐᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᐊᔪᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓯᓯᐅᐅᕐᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓴᓯᐅᐅᕐᒥ, ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓕᒥ ᐊᖏᕐᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐅᕋᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑎᐅᐅᕐᒥ, ᓯᕗᐃᓂᐅᐅᓇᖅ ᐊᐸᐊᖅᑕᐅᐸᔾᔨᐃᐅᓂᑦ ᒪᓕᑐᓴᓴᓂᖅᓂ.

ᑐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᖅ

ᒎᓐᓇ ᐅᖅᑲᒪᒐᖅ ᑐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕼᖅ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᐃᓄᖕᓇᓐᓇᓂᑦ. >ᐃᔪᖅᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᔾᔪᖓᓕᓂᑦ ᑕᐃᔨᓯᒪᓂᑕᐃᑦ ᓂᐱᕼᓕᓕᒫᑦ ᓴᖅᑭᔨᐸᓴᓂᖅᓯᐅᓕᔪᐃ.

ᐅᒥᖅᓗ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᒥ ᒥᒃᓴᓄᑦ (2024-ᒥ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᐅᔪᖅ)

ᐅᓇ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᖅ ᓯᕗᓕᓕᒥ ᓴᖅᑭᑎᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᓴᖅ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᒍᓂᑦ (QIA) ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᐅᐊᓖᓴᖅᑐᓄ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᓯᓕᔪᐸᓄ ᑭᓕᓯᓂᐅᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᒍᑦ (QTC) 2010-ᒥ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓴᖅᑭᑎᑕᐅᓕᓕᒫᓄ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᒍᓂᑦ 2013-ᒥ. 2024-ᒥ, ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᒍᓂᑦ ᓄᑖᓖᔭᓕᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓕᐅᕋᖅᓴᓕ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅᓴᓐᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐋᖅᑭᒋᐊᖅᓯᓕᒫᑐᐃᓐ ᑕᒪᓕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᓄ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅᓴᓐᓂᑐᐃᓐ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓕᒐᓂᖅᓴᖅ, ᐋᖅᑭᒋᐊᖅᓯᓕᒫᑐᐃᓐ ᑕᒪᓕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᓄ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅᓴᓐᓂᑐᐃᓐ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓴᓯᐅᓕᐅᕋᖅᓴᓕ, ᐋᖅᑭᒋᐊᖅᓯᓕᒫᑐᐃᓐ ᑕᒪᓕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᓄ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅᓴᓐᓂᑐᐃᓐ ᓄᓇᓖᔪᐊᓂ, ᑕᒪᓕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᓄ ᐋᖅᑭᒋᐊᖅᓯᐅᓕᓕᒫᑐᐃᓐ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐋᖅᑭᒋᐊᖅᓯᐅᓕᓕᒫᑐᐃᓐ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅᓴᓐᓂᑐᐃᓐ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓴᓯᐅᓕᐅᕋᖅᓴᓕ ᐋᖅᑭᒋᐊᖅᓯᐅᓕᓕᒫᑐᐃᓐ ᐊᒻᒪᓕᒐᓂᖅᓴᖅ ᐋᖅᑭᒋᐊᖅᓯᐅᓕᓕᒫᑐᐃᓐ ᐊᒻᒪᓕᒐᓂᖅᓴᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅᓴᓐᓂᑐᐃᓐ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᑦ

ᐃᓗᓕᓂᖅ
ᐊᐃᕐᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ

3
ᓴᖅᑭᑎᕆᓂᖅᓭᒥ ᐸᖏᓂᖅᑐᑎ

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ᓴᖏᓴᖅᑕᐅᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᑕ,
1962-1966

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ᓄᓇᓕᓐᖏᖅᑎᑕᐅᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᑕ,
1966-1975

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ᐱᓴᓰᓗᑉᑕ

20
ᐃᓱᐊᓂ ᐅᖅᑲᐅᓱᖅᓴᐃᓪ

ᖃᑭᕐᑕᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᒋᑦ

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Δ.ᓂᐦ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᓂᑦᔨᓂᐦ ᑭᓯᓂᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᑦᑕᐦᓂᐦ <ᓐᓂᖅᔭᒃ, [1929].
ᓇᒡᓪᓚᕆᓂᐦ: ᓪᓚᒋ ᑕᐃᕆᑦ ᓀᕆᓴᔭᒃᓗᓐ / ᐃᓇᓕᓚᔭᑐᖅᑭᑦ ᑕᒪᐸᐅᒪᓂᒥ ᑲᑎᓪᓗᓂᑦᔨᓂᐦ /
ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᕆᕆᖅᓴᐦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᑦᑕᓂᓕᓚᓚᓚᑭᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ / a102680.

ᓴᖅᑭᑎᑎᓂᑎᓂᒥ <ᓐᓂᖅᔭᒃᑐᒥ

<ᓐᓂᖅᔭᒃᑐᖅ Δ.ᓇᓐᑎᑦ ᐅ.ᓇᑦᓂᖅᑲᖅᑕᑎᐦ ᐅᓐᓚᒋᓇᑦ 1,300, ᐱᓐᓚᓂᕆᐅᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᓐᑎᓂᖅᓯᓐᖅᑲᒋᐅᔨᓂᐦ ᓇᓇᒡᓐᓂ ᖃᑭᖅᒋᓗᓐᒥ. ᕿᐊᓂᓕᑦᑭ Δᓂᖅᑲᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᑎᐊᓂ ᑕᓗᐅᒥ ᐅᒪᓂᕆᓂᔨᐊᖅᑐᒍᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓚᑎᓂᐊᓗᓗᐦ, Δ.ᓇᐃᑦ ᓇᓇᖅᑲᖅᑕᖅᓂᒪᓂᔨᑦ ᑕᒪᑐᒪ ᖃᑭᖅᑕᓐᑎᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓂᓴᓚᓚᓂ ᑎᓇᑦᓴᐃᐅᑦ, ᑕᑯᓐᓚᓚᑦ Cape Edwards ᓂᑎᐊᑕ ᐱᓚᑲᓇᖅᓂᔨᐊᓂ ᓇᐅᕐᔭᑦ ᓂᑎᐅᑦ ᑲᓇᓐᓗᓚᓂ. ᕿᐊᓂᓕᑦᑭᓂ, ᐸᔨᐊᓂ ᑕᑯᔨᒪᓂᑦ ᓇᓇᒡᓐᑎᑦᑕᓕᓕᖅᑎᑦᓗᐊᒍ ᑕᒪᒐᒪ ᖃᑭᖅᑕᓐᑎᑦᑕᓂᖅᔨᒪᓂᑦ 1921. ᐱᐅᖅᑦᑦᓕᐊᑦᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᕿᐊᑦᓴᓚᐃᓕᑭᑦ ᓂᐅᔨᓇᖅᑎᑭᑦ ᑕᐅᓀᓂᖅᑭᑦᑕᖅᑐᑦᓗᐊᖅ ᑎᑭᒪᔨᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐸᒋᔨᑭᓐᓇᓕᑦ 1923, ᐊᔪᖅᑲᐊᐃᓕᑭᑦ ᑐᓀᔨᐊᖅᓚᐊᑦ 1926, ᐊᒻᒪ ᑌᓚᒪᑭᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᓚᖅᑦ 1930.

ᖃᓇᐃᔨᓕᓐᖅ ᑎᓄᑦᔨᓚᐅᑦ ᐊᑦᔨᐅᓐᕆᑦᑐᖅ ᖃᑭᖅᑕᓐᓗᓐᒥ. Δ.ᓇᓐᑎᑦ Δ.ᓄᔨᔨᓚᔪᑦ ᐱᓐᓄᔨᐊᖅᑎᖅᑐᖅᓂ ᑭᓇᐅᑦᓂᐅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓇᒋᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᔨᔨᐅᓪᓕᐅᖅᑎᑦᓂᓗᐃ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓂᖅᑐᑦ 1824. ᔨᐅᑦᓂᖅᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᑦᖁᓚᔨᐊᖅᓂᖅ, ᐱᑎᐊᖅᑐᐃ 1824 ᑎᑭᑐᐃ 1919. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᑐᖅᑎᑦᓗᐃ, ᑕᒋᓂ 1860, ᔨᑲᑦᔨᓕᑦ, ᒥᐊᓕᓴᓕᑦᓗ ᐊᑦᖁᓐᓂᐊᖅᑲᑦ ᐋᖅᑭᔨᓪᓗᑎᑎᓄᑦ Δᓂᒋᓂᐊᖅᑕᒥᓂᑦ ᑎᓄᑦᔨᓴᐃᖅᓗᓐ. ᔨᓇᓕᓕᑦᑕᑦ, Δᓕᓂᖅᔨᔨᓴᐅᑦᔪᓕᓐᓗ ᐊᔨᔨᐅᑲᑦ Δᓕᓂᑲᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᐅᐃᓴᐊᖅᑐᑎᑦ ᐋᖅᑭᓂᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᑦ ᓴᓇᐅᑲᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ 1921, Δ.ᓇᐃᑦ ᓇᓇᖅᑎᑦᓗᓕᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂ ᓇᓇᒡᓐᓂᑦ Δᓕᑦᑕᓐ ᐊᔨᔨᐅᑲᑦ ᓴᖅᑭᓇᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑐᓴᐅᒪᔭᖅᑎᑦ 1840.[1] ᑕᐃᑲᖅᓯᑦ ᐊᖏᓇᔨᐊᖅᑐᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓇᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᖅᓇᖅᑎᑦ ᓇᔨᔨᓂᐊᖅᑐᑎᑦ ᐊᑦᓕᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᐃᐸᓂᖅᑎᑦ ᐊᑦᖁᔪᐃ Δᓕᓴᓂ ᐊᒻᒪ ᒥᑭᑎᐊᖅᑐᖅᑲᐅᑎᑦ ᖃᑦᓕᓴᐅᖅᑎᑦ. ᑕᒪᑲᐊᐃ ᑕᐅᖅᔨᔭᑕᑭᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᔨᑦ ᐅᖅᔨᓴᓂ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐅᖅᔨᑲᓂᓂᐅᑦ ᖃᑦᓕᔪᐃ ᐊᑕᐅᔨᔨᐊᖅᑕᐊᖅᑐᑦᑐᔪ - ᐊᒥᐊᖅᑎᓂᓂᖅᓂᐅᓴᐅᑐᑎᑦ ᖃᐅᓂᓂᖅᓂᑦ ᓇᓇᒡᓐᓂᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑭᓇᐅᑦᑕᐅᑕᐅᔪᖅ Δ.ᓇᓕᒥᒪᑲᓂᓇᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᑦᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑐᓴᐅᒪᑦ 1962. ᐱᐅᖅᑦᑦᓕᐊᓂᒋᑦ ᒪᓕᒪᑦᑭ, ᐱᓕᕆᔨᑕᐅᓵᓕᓐ <ᓐᓂᖅᑐᑦᓗᑦ ᐱᓐᓄᔨᐊᖅᓂ ᐊᔨᔨᐅᑕᐅᓕᓕᐅᖅᑎᒋᔭᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᔨᔨᐅᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᔨᓂᕆᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖏᓪᓛᓐᓂᕐᓂᑭᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᒥᑭᑎᐊᖅᑐᖅᑲᐅᑎᑦ ᑭᓇᐅᑦᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᓂᑦᑭᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᑦᔨᓵᑕᐅᓕᓕᖅᑐᑦ Δ.ᓇᓐᓂᑦ ᓇᑦᑕᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓐᓚᒋᑦ 1970.

ᑕᐃᔨᓯᒪᓂ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐅᑎᑦᓴᑕ

ᐃᓕᑭᑦ ᓄᓇᑦᖁᖅᑕᖏᑦ

ᐅᕆᐊᔪᖏᑦᐅᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑕᓪᖁᖅᓱᑦ Lee Side ᖃᖅᓱᓂᒋᓗᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖁᔭᓂᐅ ᓂᑎᖏᐅᑕᖏᓐᓄᓄᑦ ᖁᑭᖅᒋᓗᑦ ᑲᖏᖅᑐᑐᒃᓴᓪᓗᖏᑦ ᓴᓐᓂᓚᐅᑎᐅᕙᑦ, ᐃᓕᖏᓱᓂᖅ, ᑕᔪᓄᖏᓱᒪᓂᖅ ᖃᓂᖅᓴᓂᐅᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᖏᓱᑕ.[2] ᐊᓪᔪᖅᓭᒪᓕᑕᐅᓗᓪᓕᐊᖅᑐᑎᐅᖅ ᖃᖅᖄᓴᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓭᖏᓄᑦ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᐊᑎᐊ >ᐃᐅᔨᖅᐅᓪᒪᓇᑦᑐᖅᓴ, ᑐᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᖃᓗᓂᐃᑦ; ᐊᖏᕐᕋᔪᖏᓪᓂᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᓪᓇᓐᓂᐊᓕᕆᖅᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓪᔾᔨᒋᑎᓄᑦ ᐅᓐᓴᒥᑎᓄᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖁᔭᓂᐅᑕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᓪᓚᕆᐊᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐅᑕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᓪᓚᕆᐊᖃᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᐅᑕᖅᑐᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᓕᕐᓂᐊᓪᓚᖅ ᐊᖏᖅ.

ᑎᑭᑐᒍ 1840 ᐊᖏᖅᓯᒪᓂᑦ ᓭᑕᒥᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᒫᖅᑕᐅᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓭᓂᐊᓂ ᐊᒻᒪ ᖁᑭᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᓂ ᑎᓄᕐᓴᐃᖅᑕᐅᓪᓚᑦ. ᒪᑕᒃᑐᑎᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑦᑕᐅᑎᒃᓴᑦ ᑲᑎᕐᓴᖅᑕᐅᓪᓚᑦ 1883, ᑕᑕᖅᐱᖏᕈᐅᔪᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᑎᐊᑕ ᐱᖏᓐᓇᖏᓂ ᓭᓂᐊᓂ; ᒎᐅᑯᐊ ᖁᓕᖏᔪᐊᕈᐅᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᑎᓄᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᑲᓕᖏᓪᓗᑯᑦ ᐃᒥᐅᖅᓄ ᑎᓄᕐᓴᐃᖅᑐᑦ; ᐸᓕᖏᐃᑎᒥᑦ ᓭᓂᐊᓂ ᖃᖅᖄᓴᓄᑦᑐᖅᓴ ᑐᓴᐅᒃᑐᖅᓴ ᐅᓇᓱᐊᓂ ᑐᓴᐅᒃᑐᖅᓴ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᑎᓄᕐᓴᐃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓴᖅᑭᑎᓄᑦ ᑐᓴᐅᒃᑐᖅᓴ ᑐᓴᐅᒃᑐᖅᓴ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖁᔭᓂᐅᑕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖁᔭᓂᐅᑕᖅᑐᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᓕᕆᐊᓐᓂᕐᓂᖅ

ᐅᖅᑯᓕᒥᐅᑦ ᑎᓄᐸᕆᐊᖓ ᓄᓇᖏᕆᔨᐅᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᓯᒪᓕᒃᓴᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᑎᑦ ᓄᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᓐᓂ ᖃᑭᖅᑕᓚᓕᒫᒥᒃ.[8] ᑎᑭᒪᓯᐊᖏᓂᖅᓱᓂ 1960 ᐊᖏᕐᓯᒍᑦ ᑕᒪᓐ 12 ᐃᓅᓗᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑲᑦᓭᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᓐᓂᖏᕆᓇᕆᐅᓕᕆᔨᐅᑦ. ᐊᖏᕐᓯᒍᒥ ᐅᒪᔨᐃᑦ ᐅᑎᖅᑕᖏᑦᑕᖅᑐᑦ ᐋᒪᒪ ᐃᖅᓗᐃᑦ, ᐊᒪᒪ ᓱᑯᐃᕐᖏᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᓂᑎᓴᐅᑦᓯᐊᓕᓴᐅᑦᑐᖅ ᑎᓄᕆᓴᐃᐅᑦ ᐊᐅᐊᓄᑦ.[9] ᐊᑯᓂᒍᑦ ᐊᓱᓴᐅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓴᖅᐳᑎᑕᐅᓕᕆᔨᐅᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᓕᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖅ ᐋᒪᒪ ᖃᓪᓚᓂᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᓂᖅ ᐅᕐᖏᑕᐅᓯᐊᖓ 1860, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᑯᓗᒃ ᑮᓇᐅᑦ ᐊᖅᖢᓓᓯᐊᕐᓯᐊᓂᖅ 1880 ᑎᑭᑐᒍ 1921 ᐋᒪᒪ ᑲᑎᖅᑯᓂᖅᑕᖅᑎᑦ ᐸᓂᓂᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᓂᒍᓕᕆᔨᖅᑎᓕᒫᒍ 1962. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐅᖅᑲᐅᓱᐅᔪᓂᖅ ᓴᖅᑭᓕᕆᔨᖅᑐᓂᖅ ᐊᖏᕐᓯᒍᑎᓂᖅ 1930 -1962.

ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑯᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑎᔪᓕᕆᔨᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖅᑐᓴᖅᓯᒪᓕ ᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖅᓴᖅ ᓄᓕᐊᑲᓇᒪᓕ ᓱᑯᖓᓚᒥ ᐋᒪᒪ ᐊᑦᑕᕐᓇᖅᓯᒪᓂᒃᓴᒪᓂ ᐊᖓᔪᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒧᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃᓴᖅᑎᑦ ᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖅᓴᖅ ᐅᑕᖅᑭᓕᒫᒥ ᐊᖏᕐᓯᒍᑎᓂᖅ ᐊᑲᐅᔪᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᓯᒍᑦ ᐊᓱᓴᐅᖅᑕᕐᓂᐊᑎᓕᒫᒥ. ᑕᖅᑭᖓᓂᖅ ᒪᑦᓯᐊᖅᑐᑦ, ᐱᖓᓱᒥ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑎᔪᓕᕆᔨᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖅᓴᖅ ᐊᖏᕐᓯᒍᑎᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑎᔪᓕᕆᔨᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᓯᒍᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑎᔪᓕᕆᔨᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᓯᒍᑎᓂᖅ

ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᓪᓚᓯᐊᖅᑎᑦ, ᐱᓕᒪᐅᑦᓂᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᑦᑕᓗᓐᖅ ᑕᒫᓂ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᐋᓗᖅᑐᐃᓕ ᐃᖏᓐ ᐱᒃᑐᓐ, ᐊᐋᕐᓂᖅᑐᐃᓕᐅᑦᑎᐅᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᖅᑭᑎᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ ᐅᓵᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᑎᑦ ᖃᓄᖅᑲᓗᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᓪᓕᐊᓂ 1894 ᐊᓕᒪ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑦᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓵᓯᐅᓂᑦ ᓄᑦᑕᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑦ ᑐᑎᖏᑐᒃ ᓯᐊᓕᒪᓕᐅᑦᓂᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᓕᒪ ᓄᑦᑕᐅᓂᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᐅᓯᑦᓂᖅᑐᒥ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑦ ᐅᓵᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᑎᑦ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑦᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑦ 1894 ᐊᓕᒪ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑦᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐋᓗᖅᑐᐃᓕᐅᑦᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᒃᑎ

ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᑦᑯᑉᑕᐅᓂᖓ ᐱᑎᐊᕈᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᔨᐅᓪᓚᓂ “ᑲᑎᓱᓂᖅ ᐱᖅᑯᔪᑐᖅᓂᖅ”.[16] ᑎᓄᐅᔨᐃᖏᑦ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑲᑎᓱᑎᐅᖅᓂᖅ ᐱᑎᐊᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ 1921 ᑎᑭᑐᑐᒍ 1962. ᑕᐅᑐᖓᓂᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇ ᖃᓄᐃᓱᒪᔪᓂᖅ ᑲᑭᑕᐅᑦᑕᑐᑐᒋᐊᓂ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓱᒪᔪᖅ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᖃᓂᖅ ᑲᑎᑎᖅᑕᐅᓕᕆᓂ ᒪᓕᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᑭᓵᓕᒫᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᓕᐅᖅᑐᑎᑦᑎᓕᕆᓂᖅᓯᓂ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑲᖅᑲᓱᒪᔪᓂ. ᓱᓕᓕᒫᖅᓯᐸᒥ ᑕᐃᔨᐅᓪᓚᓂ “ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑲᖅᑲᓱᒪᔪᓂ” (ᑲᑎᒋᒍᑐᐊᒪᔨᐅᖅᑎᓇᒫᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᓂ ᐊᒥᓪ ᖃᒃᓕᐊᓂᖅ ᖃᑭᓇᐃᖅᑎᑦ ᐊᒥᓪ ᐊᓱᓂᓂ ᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᖃᒃᓕᐊᓂᖅ). (ᐊᖏᓇᓱᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᑕᐅᖅᓱᐃᖅᑲᕐᓂᖅᑕᑎᑲᖅ ᐊᑦᑯᐱᓕᒪᔪᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᑎᕆᐃᔨᐅᖅ ᐊᒥᓪ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓚᐅᖅᑐᑕᐅᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᑭᓇᐅᔨᓕᕆᓂᖅᑕᑎᑦᑎᓕᕆᓂᖅᓯᓂ), ᐊᒥᓪ ᐱᖓᓕᓂᖅᓴᖅ “ᑲᑎᑕᐅᑎᓕᑐᓂ”, ᐃᓇᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᑕᐅᑎᓕᑐᓂ ᐊᑕᓱᓲᖏᓕᑐᓂᑐᓄ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᖅ ᐊᒥᓪ ᐱᔨᔪᖏᓕᖅᓴᐅᓪ. [17] ᐸᓐᓂᖅᑐᑎ ᑕᐅᖅᓱᐃᖅᑕᓭᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓕᐊ ᑦᓐᓇ “ᑲᑎᓱᓂᖅᑲᖅᑐᖅ-ᐱᖅᓱᐃᖅᑲᖅᐃᑦ” ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓭᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᓗᓪᓕᖅᑲᑦ 1921 ᑎᑭᑐᑐᒍ 1966.[18]

ᐊᖏᖅᓱᐊᓂ 1930, ᓇᖓᑕᐅᓭᖅᑎᓪᓚᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᓀᑦ ᐊᑎᒪ ᑎᓭᒪᓂᐊᑦ ᑕᐅᖅᓱᔪᑕᐅᓪᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᖅᓄᓄᑦ, ᐊᓐᓄᔅᓄᑦ, ᐊᖓᔪᓇᐱᑎᓄᑦᓗ ᐊᒥᓪ ᐊᑲᖅᓴᕐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᒪᖏᑐᓂᑦ ᐃᓗᔨᐸᓐᓇᖅᑎᑦᓂᓂᓂᑦ ᓴᓂᐹᑎᓕᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓴᓂᖅᓯᓄᑦ. ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᓄᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐸᓐᓂᖅᑐᑎᑦ ᐅᓄᖅᓯᓐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓪ ᐊᑲᖅᓴᕐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓪ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᓀᑦ ᐊᑎᒪ ᐊᑲᖅᓴᕐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓪ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᓀᑦ ᐊᑎᒪ ᐊᑲᖅᓴᕐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓪ ᐊᑲᖅᓴᕐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓪ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᓀᑦ ᐊᑎ

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᓄᖅᓯᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᑎᑦ ᓄᓇᑎᕕᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᓕ, 1954

ᐃᓕᐊ	ᓄᓇᐅᑦ ᐊᑎᐊ	ᐅᓄᖅᓯᖏᑦ	ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓴᒃᓴᑦ
ᕿᓂᓕᕆᑦ ᑲᖏᕐᕋᐊ	ᕿᓂᓕᕆᖅ	80	ᓄᓇᓕᕋᓱᖏᓐᓂᕐᓂᕋᖅ; ᑕᐅᖅᓯᐊᕐᓕᓗᐅᑦ ᐃᓕᖏᓱᒃ
ᑎᓄᕐᔪᐊᖅ	ᐊᖏᕕᖅᑕᕆᖅ	20	
	ᓄᓇᕗᑦ	12	
	ᑎᓯᕋᓕᒃ	30	ᑐᖏᓱᒍᑦ-1921 ᐊᖏᕐᓂᓕᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᐃᓕᖏᑦ (ᐊᖏᒪᓕᒃ)
	ᖃᓄᖅᑕᓐᓇ	23	ᑐᖏᓱᒍᑦ-1921 ᐊᖏᕐᓂᓕᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᐃᓕᖏᑦ (ᐊᖏᒪᓕᒃ)
	ᐅᓯᐊᓗᓕᒃ	30	ᑐᖏᓱᒍᑦ-1921 ᑕᐅᖅᓯᓴᒃ (Duval)
ᑎᓄᑦᔨᓴᒃ	Bon Accord	34	ᐊᒻᒪ “ᐃᑦᓗᖏᓱᓪᓚᖅ”
	Imigen	37	
	Sowic	37	ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓐᖏᑦᑐᑦ
	Kreepishaw	40	ᐃᓐᓄᓕᐅᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ 1984
	Kingniksoon	30	
	Abraham Bay	30	ᑕᐅᖅᓯᓴᐅᖅᑎᑦᑕᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ (bᓇb)
	Noonigen	35	ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓐᖏᑦᑐᖅ
	ᑭᓐᖏᒪᐃᑦ ᑲᖏᕐᕋᐅᒃ	16	
	Touack Fiord	20	bᓇᓐᓇᖏᓂᓂ ᑎᓄᑦᔨᓴᒃᐅᑦ ᖃᓄᓐᖏᑕ
ᖃᑭᓕᓚᒃ. ᐊᑯᑭᑐᓕᒍ ᐃᑭᖏᓱ	ᕿᓕᓴᒃ	60	ᓯᓕᓐᓄᐊᖅᓴᒃ ᑕᐃbᓂ ᖃᑭᕐᖃᓕᓚᑦ ᐃᑭᖏᓂᓂ
	ᖃᑭᓴᐅᖅᑐᖅ	60	ᑕᐅᖅᓯᓴᑐᖅᑐᖅ – (ᓂᐊᖅᑯᓯᐊᖅᖅ)
	ᖃᑭᕐᕕᕐᔪᐊᖅ	9	ᐅᓕᐃᑲᑯᑦ ᐅᓕᓴᓴᑦ ᐊᖅᑭᑲᕐᕕᐅᔪᑦ ᑭᖓᓂᐊᒍᑦ ᐊᖅᑦᔪᑦ
	Padlei Fiord	6	
Total		609	314 ᐃᓕᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᑎᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦᕕᖓᓂᓂ ᑎᓄᑦᔨᓴᒃᓕᒻᒥ, 135 ᑕᐃbᓂ ᖃᑭᕐᖃᓕᓚᑦ ᐃᑭᖏᓱ ᐊᒻᒪ 80 ᕿᓂᓕᕆᑐᒥ.

ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᓐᖏᑦ 1: *ᑕᒪᑲᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᐊᑎᓐᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓯᕗᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓚᑎᑲᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᑕᐅᐊᓱᓐᓇᒪᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᓕᓗᓇᓄᑦ. ᖃᓄᐃᓇᓕᕐᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᑕᐅᓇᓱᒪᖅᓯᒪᔪᔪᓕᖅᓴᓐᖏᑦᑐᑦ.*

ᑭᓇᐅᔭᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᓂᔨᐸᓘᖏᒻ ᐃᓂᖏᓂ ᐊᖏᖅᓯᐊᓂ 1950-1951

ᑭᓇᐅᔭᓕᕆᔨᖅ	ᕿᓂᖅᑐᖅ		ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ ᓱᒪᒪᐅᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᑎᖏᐅᔭᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ	
	$	**% ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ**	**$**	**% ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ**
ᐊᒥᐦᑦ ᐊᓱᖏᑦᓗ	8,140	19.2%	75,727	29%
ᐊᖏᕐᓯᒪᑦ ᓴᓇᓱᒪᔪᑦ	0	0%	0	0%
ᐃᖅᑲᓇᐃᔭᖅᑎᑕᖅ	3,828	9.07%	38,971	14.9%
ᓱᑕᓱᖅᓱᐅᑎᑦ	22,691	53.9%	97,961	37.5%
ᑲᓚᒪᖅᓂ ᐃᑲᐠᑎᖏᑦ	1,887	4.4%	13,780	5.3%
ᑕᐅᖅᓱᓴᓂᑦ	65	0.1%	788	0.3%
ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑕᐅᓱᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᒃᖏᓂ	918	2.1%	1,625	0.6%
ᐃᔨᑐᖅᓱᐅᑎᑦ	921	2.1%	1,738	0.7%
ᐊᓱᖏᑦ	3,730	8.8%	29,610	11.3%
ᑲᑎᒪᔨᑦ	**$42,180**	**99.67%**	**$261,200**	**99.60%**

ᑎᑎᕆᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ 2[23]: *ᓱᑕᒪᔨᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒪᔨᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᑎᖏᑦᑕᐃᔨᑦ ᐅᑯᐊᖅᑐᓕᕆᔨᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓪᓕᖅ, ᑭᓚᓪᓂᑦ, ᑭᒪᒥᑦ, ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ, ᕿᑐᖅᑐᑎᑦ, ᑲᖏᕐᓂᑐᐃᓚᐅᖅ, ᒥᕐᑎᒋᔭᖅ, ᐃᖅᓚᐊᕐᓴᖅ.*

ᐊᖏᓱᐊᓂ 1941, ᐅᒥᐊᖅᓴᐊᖅ ᓇᔭᑯᐱ ᓇᐅᓴᖃᕐᒋᓇᐅᖏᒪᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖏᓇᖃᓂᐅᓕ paratyphoid (a salmonella infection), ᐊᓇᕆᓇᖏᓇᖅᑐᖅ, ᐅᓇᖏᓴᖅ), ᑐᖏᑯᓴᓂᐅᓂᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓄᖏᓂᑦ 42-ᓂᒃ.[24] ᑕᒪᖏᓇ ᐱᐅᖏᕐᓂᑐᓘᓚᓗᐅᓂᐅᓂᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᓂᐅᓂᖅᓴᓕᖏᑐᖏᑐᑐᖅ ᑕᐃᒪᖏᓚᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᖅᓱᐃᑦ 1850 ᐊᓕᒪ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖏᓱᓂᖅᓴᓘᓚᐅᓂᐅᓂᖅᑐᖅ ᑭᖓᓂᐊᓕ. ᓄᖏᖓᐊᓂ ᑐᓴᓂᐊᓂ ᐅᓇᑕᕐᔨᐊᖅᑎᓕᓂᑦ, ᓄᓇᓕᐊᑦ ᕿᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᓇᓗᐊᓂᐅᓂᖅᑐᖅ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖏᓱᓕᒃᑲᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᓇᐃᔭᖅᑎᑦᓂᓂᒃ - ᓗᓴᒋ, ᓱᑕᒪᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓱᐅᖅᑎᑦ -ᕿᓭᓱᓴᔪᓕᒃ, ᐊᔨᖏᖅᑐᐃᐃᓴᓴᔪᓕᒃ ᑐᓴᓱᐊᖓᓕᑦ ᐊᓕᒪ ᓂᐅᓕᖅᑎᑦᓴᓕᖏᑐᖏᑦ. ᐃᓕᓐᓂᑦ ᖃᓄᓪᓗᓵᑦ ᐊᐃᑦᕿᖃᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᑕᓐᖓᖅᑐᖅᑐᒃ ᐊᓕᒪ ᐃᓗᓐᓇᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑕᐅᓱᑎᑕᐅᓚᐊᖅ ᐃᓇᖏᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦᓂᓂᒃ ᐊᓕᒪ ᑎᑭᑐᖅᑐᐃᓚᐃᓂᒃ ᐊᓕᒪ ᐅᑭᑐᑐᖅ 80 ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖃᖅᐃᑦ ᐊᓕᒪ ᐱᓕᖅᑐᑦ "ᐊᓐᓂᑎᖅᓯᓂᐊᓕᓀᑎᑕᐅᓕᕆᔨᓂᑐᒃ" ᐃᓇᖅᑐᐅᓕᓚᓐᑐᖅ ᐃᓇᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᖏᓐᓂᑐᒃ ᐊᓱᖏᑦᑕ ᑕᒧᐃ ᐊᐃᓐᑐᖅᓱᓕᑎᐅᔭᕐᒥ.

ᑐᓱᓱᐊᓚᐊᖅᓱᓕᖅᑎᑦᓯᔪᐅᑐᓕᕆᓕᒫᑦ ᖃᐃᓐᓇᐊᓱᓕᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓕᒪ ᑐᓂᔪᐅᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᓭᓱᓴᔪᓕᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐊᓕᒪ ᐅᓇᐃᓐᓇᐃᖃᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓇᖏᑦ E-6 ᐊᓕᒪ ᑕᒪᖏᐊᓂ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖃᐃᓕᓚᐅᓂᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓇᖏᓂ ᑎᑎᕆᖅᑕᐅᓱᓕᑦ. ᑕᒪᕐᒥᒃᓴᓂ ᑕᒪᖏᐊᓂ ᐃᓇᐃᓂ ᑎᐅᖅᑕᕐᓱᓕᑦᓂ ᖃᒃᓯᓐᓇᓕᓂ ᐅᓪᓗᓵᓂ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑦᑐᖅᑐᒃ, ᑭᓱᐊᓂ ᓇᓇᒥᐅᑕᐅᑎᓴᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖏᖅᓱᐃᑦᓯᒪᓕᒫ.

ᑎᑭᕐᑐᒍ ᐃᓱᓕᓂᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑦᓕᓂᐊᓂ ᐅᓇᑕᕐᔨᐊᖅᓂᖅ, ᒡᒃᔨᐊ ᓂᐅᐃᖃᖅᑎᖅᔨᑦ ᑭᐃᓇᐅᔭᓕᕆᔨᖅᑎᑦᓱᓕᐅᓇᓕᐊᓕᒪᔨᖅᑐᖅ ᕿᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓕᒪ ᐊᔨᖏᖅᑎᖅᔨᑦ ᐊᖏᑐᐃᓚᐃᓂᒃ ᐃᓇᐃᓂ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᓕᖅᑐᑦ. ᕿᓭᓱᓴᔪᓕᒃ ᓇᓇᒥᐅᑕᐅᓱᓕᑦᓂ ᑕᐃᒪᖏᓚᓂᒃ ᐃᓇᐃᓂ ᐃᓐᓇᐃᓐᓇᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᓕᒪ ᐃᓐᓇᐃᓐᓇᓕᖅᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᐃᓇᖏᑦ

ᓇᓗᓇᒥᐅᓐᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒍ ᐃᓐᖏᕐᕋᔪᒥᔪᓂᖅ ᐊᐃᒪ ᑐᓴᐅᒪᖏᑦᑕᐅᑎᓂᖅ - ᓂᐅᕐᓇᖅᑎᓂᑯᓂ ᑎᑭᑎᓂᖏᑦᑕᒥᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᕐᒪᐅᑯᓂ ᓯᓚᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂᓕᕆᓂ 1932 ᑎᑭᑐᒍ 1947 ᐊᐃᒪ ᐊᐅᒥᓪᓗᑦ ᑭᓯᑦ ᐅᖅᐅᓯᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᐅᓪᓕᓐᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᐅᓪᒥᐅᑎᓂᑯᓂ.

ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑲᓯᔪᖏᓂᖅ ᐊᐃᒪ ᐊᐅᒥᓕᓯᓂᖅᓴᐅᒪᓂᖅ ᓴᖅᔭᕐᓂᒥᐅᓕᕆᓂᐅᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓚᒪᓂᑯᓂ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂ 1945, ᒡᓂᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᒪᓕᒪᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᒧᐊᓂ 1945, ᒡᓂᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᒪᓕᒪᓂᑯᓂ ᐃᓚᖓᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᐊᐃᒪ ᐊᐅᒥᓕᓯᓂᖅᓴᐅᒪᓂᖅ ᓴᖅᔭᕐᓂᒥᐅᓕᕆᓂᐅᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᑦᑎᐊ

> ᑕᒪᑦᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᖅᑲᑦᑲᓂᒪᔪᓪᓗ
> ᑎᑎᒍᓪᓗ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕗᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᓚᐊᓂ
> ᑲᔪᖏᖅᓂᖅᓄᖏᑦᓯᐊᖅᑐᑦ.
> ᐅᖃᐅᓴᕆᐊᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᓕᐊᖅᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᑕᓂ
> ᐃᓐᓇᕐᑐᐊᖅᐸᑕ ᑕᒧᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᐅᔪᒥ
> ᓯᑕᓯᖅᓯᐅᑎᑦᑕᖅᑕᕐᓂᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ,
> ᐅᖃᐅᓴᕆᐊᖅᑲᓂᕐᓂᔪᒥᔪᓪᓗ ᑕᒪᑦᑯᐊ ᐃᑲᔪᓯᐊᓪ
> ᐃᓄᓕᓗᓴᐃᑯᓂᒃ ᓄᖅᑲᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.
> ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓱᒪᓪ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᕆᓪᓕᖅᑐᑦ
> ᐃᐅᓯᒪᔭᐃᐅᓕᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ.
> ᐅᑎᖅᑐᐃᐅᓇᑲᐅᔪᐅᓗ ᖅᑐᑦ
> ᓄᓇᑐᖅᖁᓗᓄᑦ ᐊᒪᓗ ᐃᑕᐅᓂᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓴᖅ
> ᐅᒥᐊᐸᐅᓴᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᕿᓚᓕᓐᓂᒃ.[28]

ᓴᓐᓴᓐ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖏᓐᓂᓂ ᑕᑯᓴᐅᑎᕆᕎᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᑕᐅᕈᑎᖃᓕᓚᓕᐅᔾᔨᖏᓐᓄᒃ ᐱᓪᓗᑎᑦ ᔪᕈᔪᖅᔪᐅᑎᑦ - ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᓕᒧᓄᑦ ᑐᖁᖏᓐᑦ ᐃᑲᔨᑎᑦ ᐱᓴᐅᔪᓂᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᔪᕈᔪᑕᓕᒧᓄᑦ - ᐊᒪᒪ “ᐃᑲᔨᑎᓵ”, ᓂᖃᐃᑐᑎᓪᓗ ᑕᒪᑲᐃᓇᖏᓐ ᐃᑲᔨᖅᑕᐅᑭᐊᖅᑲᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ. ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓪᓗᓂᓂᒃᑐᐊᖅᔪᒪᓕᕆᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᒪᓂᕐᑕᐅᖅᖃᖅᑕᕐᓂᑦ, ᐱᑎᐊᖅᑕᑕᒥᓂᒃ ᓂᐅᒪᔪᑎᑕᐅᑕᖅᑕᕐᓂᑕᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓴᑦᑎᒥ. ᑲᓐᓇᓐᒥᐅ G. C. Barr ᐅᖃᓕᓴᖅᑐᓂ ᑕᒪᑲᐃᐊ “ᐃᓕᖏᓂ ᐊᐱᖅᓴᕐᓂᓴᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᑲᔪᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐸᓐᓂᖅᑐᒍᒪᑦ ᐊᒪᒪ ᔪᓕᓗᕐᔪᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃᑑᒃ ᐊᐅᓴᓕᒧᑦ ᑕᕈᑭᖏᓐᓂ ᑭᔪᐊᓂ ᓄᓇᖅᑲᓂᓕᔪᓕᓕᒧᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᓴᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᖅᑲᓐᓇᑕᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐸᓐᓂᖅᑐᒍᒪᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓂᖅᑐᒍᒪᑦ ᐊᒪᓂᓴᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓴᖅᑐ

ᓴᖅᓴᓴᖅᑕᐅᓕᕐᓂᖅᑎᑦᓗᑕ, 1962-1966

ᐅᑭᐅᖅᓯᓂ 1961-62 ᓴᖅᐸᐃᐅᓗᐊᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᓚᒥᖅᓯᓄᑦ ᑎᓄᐅᕕᐃᐅᑦ. ᑕᒪᕐᒥᑲᓴ ᖃᓄᐊᑦ ᑐᖁᑎᖅᑐᑎᓄ ᐊᓐᓂᑕᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐅᕐᓇᑕᓐᓂᐊᑎᓄ ᖃᐅᔨᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑐᓗᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᐃᑐᑐᐃᒥᐊᖅᑭᒪᓕᑕ ᐊᒪᒪ ᐃᓗᓐᓇᐅᑲᑎᓄ ᐃᓇᐃᑦ ᓄᑎᖅᑕᐅᑲᐅᓇᑕᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖓᓄᑦ, ᐳᓴᐊᓂ ᐃᓗᓐᓂᖅᒥᑲᓂᕐᓂᓕᕐᓂᖅᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐃᑐᑦ. ᑕᐃᒫᒃᑲᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᖏᕐᔪᖅᓂᖅ 1840-1852 ᐊᒪᒪ 1921-1923, ᐃᓄᓐᓴᖅᐃᓕᑦ ᓴᓇᑎᖅᑕᐅᑦᓂᐅᑎᓄ ᐊᒪᒪ ᓄᑦᑦ ᓴᖅᐳᑦᑦᓕᓕᐊᑦᖅᑎᓄ.

ᑕᒪᑐᒪ ᐱᑎᐊᕈᑎᐊ ᑎᐳᑕᐅᖅᑲᓕᓂᖅᓂ ᐊᓂᓂᐊᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᐳᖓᓂᐊᔪᖅ ᓄᓇᓗᐃᖅᑕᐅᑦᓂᓗᓂ ᐊᑐᖏᒃ ᑕᐃᔨᐅᓴᖅ canine hepatitis, ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᐃᑦᑐᑕᐅᑲᓴᐅᑐᖅ ᐱᖓᓱᓂᖓᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐱᖓᓱᒪᓕᒥᑦ.[34] ᑎᓯᐱᓇ 1961, ᖃᓗᒪᓯᓂᓄᑦ ᓄᑦᖃᖅᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᓐᓂᖅᑐᓂ ᐃᓕᑦᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᑦᖃᓐᓇᐅᑉᐸᑦᑐᖅᑐᓂᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᑦ.

ᑐᓴᒪᓴᑦ ᐊᒪᒪ ᐊᓐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᑕᐅᑎᒪᑦ ᓯᐊᓚᒪᑎᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒪᒪ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᕐᔨᖅ ᐊᖏᖅᔨᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᒥᖁᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᓐᓇᐅᑐᖅ - ᐊᖓᔪᓕᓯᑎᑦ ᓯᔾᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓯᖅᑕᖅᑐᖅ ᐅᓇᓱᓂᖅᑐᖅ ᐅᓇᓱᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᓚᒥᖅᓯᓄᑦ ᐅᓇᓱᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖓ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒪᒪ ᐃᓚᖓ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᓂᖅᑐᑦ - ᐊᓯᔪᓕᓯᑎᑦ ᓄᑦᓯᔪᓄᖅᑕᐅᑦᓂᐅᑎᓄ ᐊᒪᒪ ᓄᕐᓯᑦᑕᖅᑐᖅᑐᑦ. ᐊᓱᕐᑎᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑎᓄᐅᕕᐃᐅᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇᐅᑐᖅ 1962, ᐸᖅᓇᐃᖅᓯᒪᓕᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᑦᓂᓇᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᓪᓕᖅᖢᓂᑦ, ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᑦᓂᓗᑎᓄ ᐃᓇᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᓇᐃᖅᑎᑎᓄᑦᓂᓗᑎᓄ ᓇᓂᐊᑎᖅᑕᐅᑦᓂᓗᑎᓄ ᓇᓄᓕᖓᓄᑦ. ᓇᓄᓕᖓᓄ ᐊᖏᓪᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᖅᑎᑦᓂᓗᑎᓄ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᑎᓄᑦᓂᓗᑎᓄ ᐅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓇᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᓇᐃᖅᑎᑎᓄᑦ ᐃᓇᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᖓ ᐃᓇᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᖓ ᐃᓇᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᖓ

ᖃᓄᐃᓕᒪ ᑲᒪᓂᕆᔨᐊᓕᕐᐳᓂᖅᓴᖏᓐᓇᐅᑦᑐᖅ
ᑐᐊᐃᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅᑎᓪᓗᐊᑐ,
ᖃᓄᓇᐃᓕᓚᐅᑕᓗᓴᖅᑲᐅᓪᓗᓂᑐ ᐊᓪᒪ
ᐃᓕᓴᕆᔨᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ. ᐅᓪᓗᑎ
ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᓴᒋᒥ, ᐱᖃᓕᓇᓚᕐᖓ
ᐃᑐᐊᖅᖢᓂ, ᐃᖅᑲᓇᐃᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ
ᓴᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓕᓚᕆᓕᓐᓂᑦ
ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᕐᓚᐅᖅᑕᖓᖓ ᐊᓪᒪ ᑲᔪᒥᔪᖅᑐᖓ.
ᐅᕙᓂᓕᐳ ᐃᓚᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
ᐅᖃᐅᔨᔪᒥᓂᖅ, ᐅᓂᓕᑲᖅᑐᑎᑐᖓᓗ ᐊᓪᒪ
ᐃᓚᒋᖓᓂᖅ ᓴᖅᑭᔪᓂᐊᓕᖓᓂᖅᖢᑐᖅ ᐊᓪᒪ
ᓄᓇᕗᑦᓴᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᓪᒪ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᔭᐃᓪᓗᑎᑐᖅ
ᑲᑕᕐᓯᓚᖓᓂᓕᓂ ᑭᓇᐅᑎᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ.
ᐃᓚᒋᑲᓕᕐᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᑐᖅ ᐊᓪᒪ
ᑲᑎᑕᐅᖅᑐᓂ ᐅᖅᑲᐅᔭᐅᐊᖓᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ
ᐊᓪᒪ ᐅᓴᖓᓂ ᐅᖅᑲᐅᔭᐅᐊᖓᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ
ᐊᓪᒪ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᖃᑦᓗᓇᓴᓂᖅ
ᐊᔪᕈᓇᖏᑦᑐᓕᓂ ᑭᓇᐅᑎᑎᕈᓯᒪᔪᖅᓂᓂ.
ᖃᓄᓇᐃᓕᓴᕐᓇᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᑉᓭᓇᕐᓂᓕᓴᕐᓇᓂᖏᑦ
ᐊᓪᒪ ᐱᓚᒪᓇᐅᑎᓯᔪᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᓕᐅᖏᒪᑕ ᑎᑭᑦᑭᓐᓂᐊᕐᓂ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᓕᐅᖏᒪᑕ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅᑐᓂ
ᐊᓪᒪ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᑦ, ᔪᓕᑐᓂᖏᑦ
ᐃᑲᔪᑎᔪᒪᓚᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᓪᒪ
ᑭᓴᒥᔨᒪᓂᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ.[37]

ᐊᒥᔪᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᔨᔪᖃᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᕆᔭᓂᖏᓐ ᑭᓚᓕᔪᓂᐊᕐᑎᓄᑦ
ᑕᓕᕆᔭᐊ ᐱᓪᓗᑎᑦ. ᐅᖃᐅᔨᐅᕐᖓᓂᓕᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᖅ
ᕿᓇᓴᔪᓕᕐᖓᓗᓕᕆᑦᑎᓂᐅᔪᓂ ᐅᕙᓂᓴᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᔨᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ
ᓄᓕᖅᑎᓂᖅᑕᐅᑎᓪᓗᑎᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦᑐᖅᑎᓪᓗᓂᑦ ᐊᑐᓂ
ᓄᓄᕐᓗᑎᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᕆᔨᕐᓂᓕᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᓂ
ᐃᓕᓴᕆᔨᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᓪᒪ ᐃᓕᓴᕆᔨᕐᓂᐊᖅᑐᓂ
ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᓕᐅᖅᑐ

ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐸᖅᓂᖅᑐᕆᒃᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖏᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᑎᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓕᐅᕆᓂᖅ ᐱᑎᐊᖅᓂᓕᐅᕆᓂᖅᓱᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᓕᔪᑎᑦ ᐃᓐᓄᓗᒃᑎᑦ ᓄᓇᑕᐃᓐᓇᑦᑎᒃ ᑭᓱᐊᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᑭᓕᐅᕐᓂᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᑦᑕᐃᓐᓇᐅᓕᐅᕆᓂᖅ ᓄᑎᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᑎᑦᑕᓗᒍ ᐃᓱᒪᖅᓯᕋᑎᒃ. ᐊᐢᓀᖓᑎᑦᑕ ᐅᖓᑖᓕᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᒍᑦ ᐅᑎᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᒍᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᓀᑦᑕᖓᓐᓂ ᓱᓄ ᖃᐃᐊᓕᐅᖅᑎᖅᓐᓇᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᖅᑎᐊᓂ 1962. ᐊᐅᓕᑎᑲᐅᔾᔪᑦ ᐸᓐᓂᖅᑐᒥ, ᑕᐃᖅᑲᓐᓂᕆᒪᖓᑎᑦᑐᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖓᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅᑐᑦᑎᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᒡᓗᓴᖏᖅᑲᓂᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ, ᑐᓐᖓᓱᓂᑎᑎᑐᐃᓐᓇᓕᐅᕆᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓕᖅᑐᑐᓂᓐᓂ. ᑕᐅᓂᐊ ᐸᓪᓕᓂᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᓕᓴᐃᑐᖅᓯᓂ ᑎᑭᒋᓐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓂᔑᓇᓂᖅ 1964, ᓴᓇᖓᑎᑎᑎᐊᖅᑐᑎᒃ ᑎᑭᒋᑦ. ᑕᒫᓂᓴᐃᓇᓐᓇᖅ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒋᓂᖓᑦ ᓄᓇᒧᑦ ᐃᐅᐱᒋᐊᕐᓕᐅᕆᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓂᔑᓇᓂᖅ ᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᒃᑐᖅ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᒃᑐᖅ

ᑕᐃᒪᐃᖅᑲᐊᖅᑎᑦᓴᔪ, ᖃᑦᑭᑦ ᐅᓇᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᑕᖅᓯᒋᐊᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ. ᐸᓐᓂᖅᑐᖅᓂ ᐱᑕᖅᓯᒋᐊᑎᒋᓴᔪ, ᒎᐅᔨᓴᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᑕᓯᖓᕿᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᑐᖅᑕᖅᑐᓂ ᖃᑦᑭᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖓᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦ 250-ᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᑕᐅᑎᓯᓴᓂ ᐊᖏᕐᒍᐊᓂ 1966, ᑎᑕᐅᖅᑐᑎᓴ ᐊᒥᓱᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᖅ ᖃᑦᑭᔪᐊᓂ ᐊᖏᕐᒍᐊᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓱᓕ ᑐᖁᑕᐅᑎᓯᓴᓂ ᐊᖏᕐᒍᐊᓂ 1967, ᐊᖓᔪᖅᑲᒃᖓᑦ ᐃᑐᖇᒥ ᐱᓕᐊᖅᑐᑦᓯᐊᓕᖅᓯᓴᓂ ᐊᖏᕐᒍᐊᓂ 1967-ᒥ ᑕᑯᓴᐅᑎᕐᕋᑦ ᓱᓂ ᐅᓄᕈᓐᓇᖅᑕᓴᓕᓂᓕᐅᕐᓂᖓᓐᓂᓐᓂ, ᖃᑎᒌᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᓂ 60-ᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓪ 70 ᓱᓂ ᐊᖏᕐᒍᔨᐊᖅᑐᖅ. ᐊᖏᕐᒍᐊᓂ 1968, ᒐᕐᑯᐊ ᐸᐃᓯᓴᑯᑦ ᖃᑯᒐᓗᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᑭᓴᓯᑯᑦ ᐃᓐᓂᕐᓂᖅᓴᖅᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᑦ ᐊᖏᓪ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓪᓚᑦ, ᐊᖏᕐᒍᒪᒻᒪᖅᑎᓐᓂ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᐃᓂᖅᑐᖅᑕᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᐅᔾᔨᓴᐃᓐᓇᖅᑕᖅᑐᑦ.[46,47] ᐅᐱᖅᓚᓴᑯᑦ ᑕᓯᖓᓕᓴᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᖏᕐᒍᒪᒻᒪᖅᑎᓐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓐᓴᓕᐊᓂᖅᑐᖅᑕᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᑭᔪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅᑕᖅᑐᑦ. ᐃᓕᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖃᑦᑕᓯᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᒍᐊᓂ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓪᓚᑦ, ᐊᖏᕐᒍᒪᒻᒪᖅᑎᓐᓂ ᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᖅᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᒍᐊᓂ ᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓴᖅᑕᕐᓂᕐᒥᑦ

ጋᖅᓚᒍ 1950, ᐃᓕᑦ ᓄᓇᒋᖅᑕᖅᓄᑦ, ᐊᓯᑐᓇᐅᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᒪᓕᐅᖅᓴᐃᑦ ᕿᐊᔪᔨᐃᑦ ᐅᒥᐊᔪᕐᓗᒃ ᐊᓯᒪᓂ ᓯᓚᑲᓐᓂᐊᕐᓂ, ᐊᓯᑐᓇᐅᑦᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅ. ᐸᓐᓂᖅᑐᒥ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᑦᑐᓂ ᐃᒪᓕᕐᓂᐊᓚᐅᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖅᑕᕐᑕᐅᖅᑎᓪᓗᑦ ᐃᓄᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖅᑲᐃᕐᓂᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᖅᓴᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᐅᓐᓇᑐᖅᐃᑦ ᐅᓐᓇᑐᖅᑐᒥ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᑐᖅᑐᒥ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᔪᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᓐᓇᑐᖅᑐᒥ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖅᑐᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᓐᓇᑐ

ᐱᖓᓱᓪ ᒪᑲᓂᔪᑦ ᐊᖏᑎᓪ ᓱᓕᒥ ᐃᑲᓴᖅᓴᓪ ᓴᓇᖓᔭᖅᓯᑎᑲᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᖃᓄᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓕᓚᖅᓴᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑭᔾᔪᖅᑎᒥ ᕿᓂᖅᔪᑎᒥ, [1967].
ᓇᒧᖏᓕᖅᖁᓪᓗ: : ᓕᓐ ᕿᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦᐊᒥ ᐃᑦᑕᕐᓂᒪᓕᕐᒪᑦ / ᓄᓇᕗᑦᐊᖅ. ᑐᓴᐅᒃᓴᓕᕐᒪᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑭᐅᒪᔪᒥ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᑎᓂᐅᔪᒥ / G-1979-023: 1703.

ᕿᓐᓂᖅᑐᒥᐅᑦ ᓴᓇᓐᖓᐊᖅᑎᖏᑦ ᓴᓇᓐᖓᐊᐃᑲᖅᓯᒪᓕᕆᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᓕ ᓴᐅᓂᓇᓂᖓᓐᓂᕐᓂᐅᓐ ᑕᐃᒃᓂᐅ ᑐᓴᐅᓂᖓᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᖏᕿᙵᖓᓐ 1900 ᐊᖏᓴᓂᐅᔪᖏᓴᖅ ᓇᒥᓕᒫᖅ ᑎᓄᑦᓴᖏᒥ. ᑕᒪᑐᒧᓐᓇ, ᑭᖓᓕᓕᖅᕿᒥ ᐊᓐᖓᖓᑕᐅᓪᓕᖅ ᑕᐃᒃᓐᓇᓕᑦ ᐱᑕᖅᑕᐅᓕᕆᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦᑐᓂᖅᓯᒪᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᖏᖏᓴᖅ ᐊᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐱᓐᓂᖓᓕᕆᓂᖅᓯᒪᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᑐᓂᖓᓐᓇ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᓐᖓᓕᕆᓂᖅᓯᒪᓕᕆᓂᖅ. ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᓂᐊᓕᒃ, ᕿᓐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᑎᑎᖅᑐᓚᖅᑎᖓᓂᑦ, ᓄᓇᖅᐱᑎᖅᑐᖓᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐱᓐᓂᖓᓕᕆᓂᖅᓯᒪᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᖅᑐᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᖅᑕᐊᓚᐅᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖅᓯᒪᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᖅᑐᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᖅᑕᐊᓚᐅᑦ. ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᓂᐊᓕᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᕐᒥᓪᓚᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᓐᓇᐅᓂᕐᒥᓪᓚᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᖅᑐᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᖅᑕᐊᓚᐅᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖅᓯᒪᓕᕆᓂᖅ

ᒋᓂᓇ ᑎᑎᕆᖅᑐᖅ ᑲᒪᓗᐊᓂᕐᒥᒃᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᒪᓂᒪᑦᑯᓪ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕐᓂᖅ, ᐊᓯᖏᓪᓕ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓕᐅᓂᕐᒥᑦᑐᓪ ᓯᐅᓪᓗ R. G. Mayes ᒪᓂᒪᑦᑯᓪ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓕᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓂᖅᓂᖅ ᓇᒻᒪᔪᓗᐊᓂᕐᒥᑦᑐᖅ:

> ᑕᒪᑦᑯᐊ ᐃᑲᔪᑎᑦ ᐱᓕᓕᐊᑦ
> ᐊᒻᒪ ᐱᓕᓕᐊᖏᓪᑲᐃᓇ ᖅᑐᑦ
> ᓄᓇᓕᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓕᑎᓯᖏᓐᓇᓄᑦ
> ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᑦᓗᓂᒃ ᓇᒪᓪᓕᐅᓇᖏᓕᑐᑦ.
> ᑭᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᑕᑎᒃᑯᓯᐊᕐᓂᕐᔪᑦ ᐱᓕᓕᐊᑦ
> ᑲᒪᒋᔭᖅᑎᑦᓗᐊᑎᓕᐅᒪᔭᖅ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᒃ,
> ᐊᓯᔪᐃᐅᑕᐅᓂᑦ ᓯᕆᖅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓪᓕᐅᕐᒥᔪᓪᓚᑦ
> ᐊᑐᙵᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᑭᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕐᓂᓗᑎᒃ
> ᐃᓅᖅᑲᓇᐃᔭᕐᓂᕐᒧᑐᒃᓴᑦ,
> ᐊᓯᙳᓯᐊᖅᑎᐅᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᒋᔭᐅᑐᐃᓇᖅᓗᓂᑦ,
> ᑐᓄᖓᓚᐅᑎᓗᐊᖅᐸᑦ, ᓇᓇᓕᖅᓄᓕᑦᑐᓂ
> ᑭᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑕᑦ.[54]

ᐊᒥᓱᓕ ᐃᓇᐃᓕ ᑭᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅᑎᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᓇᐃᔭᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᐅᐹᓪᓇᕐᓕᒫᓕᒋᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᖓᔪᓄᑐᐃᓕᑦᑎᐅᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑕᐅᔭᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦᑎᐊᓇᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐅᑎᕐᓇᖅᑎᑦᑕᖅᑐᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᓴᐅᒪᔭᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓇᓕᓴᐅᒪᔭᐅᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓇᐃᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅᑎᑦ “ᐊᓕᓕᒃᑎᐅᓂᖅᓗᒍ” ᓂᐃᖅᑐᐅᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᐃᖅᑲᓇᐃᔭᖅᑎᑐᐃᓇᐅᓕᐅᓕᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᕙᓪᓕᓐᓄᓂᑦ ᒥᖅᓯᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᖅ ᓴᓪᓗ ᓄᐃᖅᑎᖅᓇᖏᓐᓂ,” ᐸᓂᓂᖅᑐᒥ 52-ᓄᑦ ᐅᓪᓚᒻᒪᕆᐊᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐅᓪᓚᑦ ᐃᓕᐃᓇᐅᓚᓂ ᐃᖅᑲᓇᐃᔭᖅᐸᒃᑐᑦ.[55] ᒥᓴ ᐅᖅᑲᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᒪᑦᑯᐊ ᐊᒻᒪᑦᑎᓴ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᐃᓴᖅᓯᓕᕆᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᐃᓕᐅᔭᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅᑎᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᒥᑕᐃᐃᓇᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᓇᐃᔭᖅᓄᑦᑎᐊᖅ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇᓗ ᐅᓇᖅᓯᓯᒪᔪᓂᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᖅᑲᓇᐃᔭᖅᓄᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ.” ᒪᓕᐅᑐᐃᒍ ᒥᓴ ᐅᖅᑲᐅᓯᕐᓂ, ᑲᑎᑎᕐᓂᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᓇᐃᔭᐃᓯᕐᓂᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᖅᑲᓇᐃᔭᐅᓇᖅᓯᕐᓂᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓂᓪ ᐊᖏᖅᑐᓂ 1968 ᑕᒪᓐᓕᒫᖅᑐᖅ 42%.[56]

ᑎᑭᒪᓕᐅᖅᑎᐅᓕᕐᓂ ᖃᑎᖅᔪᓕᕐᓂ-1960s, ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᔪᓕᒪᓕᒃ ᐱᓕᓐᓂᕐ ᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᑦ ᐸᓐᓄᖅᑐᖅᑎᓗᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᔪᓕᒪᓕᒃᑐᓕᕐᓂᓕᒃᑐᑦ ᓱᓕᑕᓐᓇᐅᒥᑦ ᐊᑐᙵᒥᐅᓄᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᓱᔨᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᖏᕕᓕᐅᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ 1962, ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᖅᑐᒥᑦ ᐅᓄᖅᓱᓚᓕᐊᕕᖏᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᓰᑎᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖃᓗᖅᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓕᕐᓂᖅᐹᒥᑦ ᒪᓕᐅᑕᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᖓᓚᐅᑦᑎᐊᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑎᑕᐅᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓪᓗᒍ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᓄᑦ.[57] ᐅᖅᑲᐅᓯᕐᒥᔪᓂ, ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓂ ᓱᓕᓯᐅᓕᕐᓂᖅᑎᓄᑦ, ᖁᓇ ᒪᓐᓱᑦ ᐅᖅᑲᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ 1962 ᑕᒪᑦᑯᐊ ᐊᒻᒪᓕᕐᓂᖅᐹᒥᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖅᑲᓇᐃᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᐃᒪᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅᑎᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖅᑲᓇᐃᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕐᓂᖅᑐᖅᑎᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖅᑲᓇᐃᔭᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓕᕐᓂᖅᐹᒥ

ᓂᐅᕐᑲᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᓯᒪᓂᖓ, <ᓐᓂᖅᑐᖅ, [2007.
ᓇᒧᐊᑎᓂᖓ: ᖃᐅᔨᖅᑕᓂ ᓯᓚᐸᒃ ᑭᓚᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ.

ᐱᓴᓇᓕᑦ

ᐊᖏᕐᒪᖓᓐᓂ 1940s, <ᓐᓂᖅᑐᖅ >ᓴᓇᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᓯᖓᑲᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᓯᖓᓚᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᒪ ᐱᔨᓯᖅᑕᐅᔨᓯᐊᖏᓂᖅᓯᖓᓚᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᖁᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᕐᒥᖅᓴᓕᑦ. ᐊᖏᕐᒪᖓᓐᓂ 1947, ᓂᐅᐃᖅᑎᑲᓂ ᐄᐊᖏᕐᓴᐸᐃ ᐊᖓᔪᖅᑲᖅᓱᖓᑦ ᑕᐃᓕᐅᖅᑕᖓ “ᐃᓄᑎᐊᖏᓂᖅᓯᖅ ᑲᓇᓐᖏᑦ.” ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᖏᕐᒪᖓᓐᓂ 1960 ᑕᐅᑯᐊ ᑕᖅᓴᓕᐅᖅᑎᑦ National Film Board ᑎᑎᕋᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᕋᓂᑦ, ᑕᑯᔭᐅᑎᕐᑎᓂᑦ <ᓐᓂᖅᑐᖅ ᓴᐃᒪᓂᖅᓱᓕᐅᑦ ᐊᖏᒪ ᐅᖅᓱᓂᖅᑐᖅᓱᓕᐅᑦ, ᐊᐅᑕᖅᑕᐅᔪᓚᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᐅᑦᓗᒥ ᐃᓄᓐᓂᖅᑐᑦ.[61]

ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᓱᒪᑎᔭᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᓱᓕᑦᓂᒥᐅᒧᑦ. ᓴᓂᖓᓐᓂ, ᐊᓱᖏᑦᑕ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᑎᐅᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᓪᓗ, <ᓐᓂᖅᑐᖅ ᒥᑦᑕᕐᓇᖅᒪᐅᓐᖓᑦᑐᖅ, ᐅᓇᑕᖅᑭᔪᖅᓴᓇᖅᓄᓂ, ᐅᓇᓕᖅᖢᖅ, ᓱᓕᓐᓂᒥᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᑦᓱᐊᖅᓂ ᓴᓇᓐᖓᐊᖅᑎᓴᓐᓂ ᐅᓐᖓᒍᓐᓇᓐᓂ ᑎᑎᖅᑐᑎᓪᓗᖅᓱᒪᔪᓄᓂ. ᐊᖏᕐᕈᑎᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᒪᐃᑦ ᐊᓂᔪᖅᑎᓪᓗᓐᓂᖓᓂ, ᑭᓱᐊᓂ <ᓐᓂᖅᑐᖅ ᒥᓐᖓᐃᓄᖅᓱᓇᕆᒋᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ, ᓄᓇᖅᓴᓇᓚᓐᓇ ᓱᓚᕐᔪᐊᖏᒥᐅᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᐅᑦᓱᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᒪ ᐃᓄᖅᑭᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᕈᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐃᖅᑐᖅᑕᓂᖅᑐᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑲᖏᖅᑐᓂᖅᑐᑦ. ᐱᑕᖃᓕᓴᐅᑎᓂᓗ ᓱᓚᕐᔪᐊᖏᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᒪᖓᓐᓂ 1960, ᐊᓱᖓᑎᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᓕᒫᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᓐᖓᑦ. ᐊᓱᓴᐅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᔭᐅᑎᖃᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓂ ᑲᑎᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᐃᓄᖅ ᑕᒪᐃᓄᖓᓐᓂᕐᓂᖅᓴᖓᓗ ᐊᖏᒪ ᐃᓄᐃᑦᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐃᖅᑐᖅᑕᓂᖅᑐᑦ: ᐊᑲᓐᓂᖅᑐᑦᓯᓚᓂᖅ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕆᓚᖓᓂᖅ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓚᓪᓂᒃᑐᑦ, ᑐᓴᕐᕕᖅᑕᐅᓂᖓᓂᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᒪ ᓴᓇᖅᑭᑐᓂᖓᓂᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦᑐᖅᑐᑦ 9:00-5:00-ᒧᑦ. ᐊᖏᕐᒪᖓᓐᓂ 1975, <ᓐᓂᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᓂᒪᐃᓕᐅᕐᓂᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓅᓱᓚᒧᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐃᔭᓂᒃ ᐃᓂᓕᓚᐅᖅᑎᑦᑐᖅᓴᓇᓂᖅ ᐊᖏᒪ ᓴᓇᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖅ ᑭᓚᐅᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᒪ ᓂᐅᕐᓯᖅᑐᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᑐᑎᓪᓗ >ᓕᕆᓂᑐᓚᓂᖅᑎᑦ ᐊᖏᒪ ᓂᐅᕈᑎᖅᑎᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓱᓴᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᑐᑎᓪᓗ ᓴᓇᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᒪ ᐅᓪᓗᑎᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓱᓴᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᓇᓐᖓᓚᐅᖅᑎᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᖢᖅᑐᑦ.

<ᓐᓂᖅᑐᖅ ᓴᓇᓕᓚᐅᖅᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᑎᖅᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅᓴᓇᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓇᓕᖅᖢᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖓᔪᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑐᖅᓱᓕᐅᑦ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑭᐅᐅᓇᓕᖅᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᓕᒫᑦ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑎᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᒪ ᐃᓄᐃᑦᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᕋᐅᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᒪ ᐃᓄᐃᑦᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᒪᖓᓐᓂᕐᓂᖅᓴᖓᓗ ᐊᖏᒪ ᐅᖃᓕᒫᓂ <ᓐᓂᖅᑐᖅ.

ᐃᓱᐊᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓱᓂᓴᐃᓪᓗᓂ

1 ᐃᓕᓴᐸ ᓄᓇᒋᑲᓕᕐᓂᐸ ᐃᓂᐅᐉᖅ ᐊᖏᓴᒍᐸ ᐃᓕᖅᓱᓂ ᐊᑐᖃᑕᐅᓱᒋᐊᕐᒥ ᐃᓄᖅᓂ ᐊᖃᖅᑯᓱᒪᓕᒐᓂ ᐊᖅᓯᓇᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᕐᒥ ᐊᓗᒪ ᑲᑎᖃᓱᐃᓂᖏᑦ, ᓂᕆᑯᓴᖃᓱᐅᔾᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓗᒪ ᑲᑎᖃᓱᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓗᒪ ᑲᑎᖃᓱᐃᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᓄᖅᑎᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᑲᓱᓴᖅ “ᐃᓕᓴᐸ ᓄᓇᒋᑲᓕᕐᓂᐦ” ᓇᓕᐅᓱᒪᓂᖃᖅᑲᓕᒐᓂ ᐊᑎᐅᖅᖅ ᐃᓂᐅᔪᓄᓂ ᑕᐃᔭᐅᔪᓂ “ᑕᖅᒧᓕᐊᓂᐦ” ᖃᓄᖅᓂᓪᓗᓂ ᕿᓕᓴᐅᑎᑐᓂ ᑐᓂᔨᐅᐅᔪᕐᓂ ᑐᓂᓯᐅᔪᕐᓂ.

2 ᐊᑎᖅᓴ ᓱᓕ ᖃᐅᑕᒧᒥ ᐊᑐᖃᑕᐅᓂᐅᕙᓪᓕᖅ. ᓂᕈᐊᖃᑕᐅᕙᕐᕕᓴᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᖅᑎᒥᓄᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᓂᖃᖅᖅᓄᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᓂ ᐅᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓴᖅ ᐊᓖᒪ ᖃᐅᖅᓯᓕᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᖅᓯᒋᓕᕐᓂᐸ ᐃᓕᖅᓴᓂ. ᐅᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᕕᓴᖅ ᑎᑎᖅᑐᐅᓪᓗᓂ ᐊᖓᒪ ᓴᓇᐅᑎᓄᓂ <ᓗᓂᖅᑐᒥ.

3 Marc Stevenson, *Inuit, Whalers, and Cultural Persistence: Structure in Cumberland Sound and Central Inuit Social Organization* (Toronto: Oxford University Press, 1997), xvii-xviii ᐊᖓᒪ passim.

4 ᑕᑯᔭ ᓱᓀᓂ ᑭᓯᓕᓴᓂ ᓄᓇᖕᒪᐊᓕᐅᕙᓱᒪᓕᒥ Franz Boas, *Die Eisverhaltnisse des sudostichen Teiles von Baffin-Land* (Petermanns Mitteilungen, 1888), xxxiv ᐊᖓᒪ 296-298.

5 ᐊᑎᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᖃᐅᒪᔨᑦ ᐅᕙᖓᓪᑦ Piruvik Press, *Inuktitut Essentials; A Phrasebook* (Iqaluit: 2009).

6 G Haller Anders et al., *The East Coast of Baffin Island; an Area Economic Survey* (Ottawa: Industrial Division Dept. of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, 1967), 30-49.

7 Stevenson, *Inuit Whalers and Cultural Persistence*, 94-100.

8 Stevenson *Inuit Whalers and Cultural Persistence*, 99 ᐊᖓᒪ100, ᑐᓂᓯᕙᓴᖅ ᓂᐊᖏᑯᓂ ᓇᐃᓴᐃᓂᐅᕐᓂ ᐅᑯᓇᓂ ᐃᓂᐅᔪᓂ 9-ᓂ ᑐᑭᓯᐊᖓᑕᒫᑦᑐᑐᓂ ᐊᕕᓴᖅᓯᒪᓂᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᖏᖏᒍᓂ ᖃᑎᐊᓂ 1923 ᐊᖓᒪ 1966-ᒧᑦ. ᐊᑐᖃᓄᐦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᑯᓂ ᐃᓂᖏᑦᖃᓄᖅ ᐊᖓᒪ Haller’s *The East Coast of Baffin Island*, Stevenson ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᓯᕐᓄᖅ 17-ᓂ ᐃᓇᖃᖅᑕᒫᑐᓂ ᐃᓂᐅᔪᓂ, ᐊᓯᐊᖓᔪᓂ <ᓗᓂᖅᑐᒥ, 1951-ᒥ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓚᔨᖅᑐᒥ ᐃᓇᑎᐊᖏᓂᐅᔪᓂ 24-ᓂ ᐃᓇᖏᓂ. ᐅᓇ ᐊᔨᑲᑕᕐᓂᖃᖅᓴᖅ 1927-ᒥ ᐅᓂᐅᓇᓕᒥ 257-ᓂ ᐃᓇᖏᓂ 16-ᖓᔪᓂ ᐃᓂᐅᔪᓂ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓚᔨᖏᓂᐅᔪᓂ 16-ᓂ ᐊᑐᓕ ᑲᑎᖓᓂᐅᔪᓂ.

9 William Kemp, “Inuit Land Use in South and East Baffin Island”, ᐅᕙᓂ Milton Freeman Research Limited, *Inuit Land Use and Occupancy Project - Volume* 1 (Ottawa: Indian and Northern Affairs, 1976), 125-51.

10 Franz Boas, *Baffin-Land*. Geographische *Ergebnisse einer in den Jahren 1883 und 1884 ausgefuhrten Forschungsreise*; ᐊᖓᒪ Philip Goldring, “Inuit Economic Responses to Euro-American Contacts: Southeast Baffin Island, 1824-1940,” *Historical Papers 1986 Communications Historiques*, 158-60.

11 ᐃᓕᐃᔪ ᑲᖇᕐ, ᓱᓕᔪᒥᐸ ᐅᓂᖅᑲᐅᓱᓂ, ᖃᑭᖅᑕᓂᓂ ᓱᓕᔪᒥᐸ ᑭᓕᓱᓂᐅᔪᓂᖅᑎᑦ, 13 ᒪᐃ 2008.

12 Goldring, “Inuit Economic Responses,” 146-72.

13 Goldring, “Inuit Economic Responses,” 152 ᐊᖓᒪ Table 1.

14 John Bennett, “Whalers, Missionaries, and Inuit in Cumberland Sound” (Ottawa: MA Research Essay, Carleton University, 1985).

15 ᑎᑎᕆᑎᐊᖅᓱᒪᓚᐅᔪᐊᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᖅᑲᐅᒪᓂᐅᔪᓕᒥ ᐅᒥᖏᑲ ᖃᓄᐃᙱᓂᐅᔪᓕᒥ ᑎᑎᕆᖅᑕᐅᓂᐅᕐᕕᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᓂᐊᖅᑎᒥ ᐃᓅᓂᓴᐃᖅᓗᓇᓄᐅᔪᓕᒥ, Leo Jackman in Library and Archives Canada (LAC), L. J. Jackman Fonds, MG30-B34, Diary [textual record], 192; ᑕᑯᔭᑕᐅᖅ Archives of Manitoba, Hudson’s Bay Company Archives (HBCA), B.455/a/1, “Netchelik Post Journal”. ᑎᑎᕆᖅᑕᐅᓂᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᑐᓕᐅᖅᓱᓂ ᐊᒥᖏᒥ “ᓇᔪᓂᓴᒥ” ᑭᓯᐊᓂ “ᓯᖅᓂᖅᑐᖅ” ᐅᕙᓂᓴᐅᓂ “ᓯᖅᓇᑐᐦ” ᐊᑐᖃᑕᐅᓕᖅᑎᓯᓪᓗᒍ ᐋᔭᓐᑎ 1924-ᒥ. (HBCA: B.455/a/5, Pangnirtung Post Journal 1924-25.); ᐊᓕᒪ HBCA: C.1/5, Log of the Bay Chimo, 1921. ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓇᓂᖅᑎᐊᖕᒪᑦᑐᖅ ᐅᕙᓂ ᑎᑎᕆᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐅᔪᓕᒥ ᐃᓕᖅᑲᖅᓴᖅ ᑎᑎᕆᖅᓯᒪᓂᐅᔪᓕᒥ 05:30-ᒥ 8 ᓯᑎᐱᓇᒥ, “ᐊᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ‘ᓇᓱᓕᓕᒥ’ (‘<ᓗᓂᖅᑐᓂ ᐸᓴᖃᖕᖏᓂ).”

16 ᐅᓇ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᐅᓕᓗᓂ ᐱᓕᓇᓂᐅᔪᓂ ᑐᐸᓕᐊᖕᒪᔪᓕᒥ ᐊᑐᖃᑕᐅᕙᕐᕕᓂᐅ ᐱᓕᓇᓂᐅᔪᓕᒥ ᐃᓗᐃᓂ ᐱᓕᓇᓇᖃᖅᑐᖅᓴᓂᕐᓂᖅᓂ ᓴᖅᖏᓴᖃᖅᑎᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᓕᓕᓗᓂᐅ, ᐊᖓᒪ ᐊᑐᖃᓄᐦ ᑎᑭᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᐱᓕᓇᓇᖃᖅᑐᖅᓴᓂᕐᓂᖅᓂ ᐃᓗᐃᓂ ᐱᓕᓇᓇᖃᖅᑐᖅᓴᓂᕐᓂᖅᓂ ᐊᖓᒪ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑐᓂ, ᐱᓕᓇᓇᖃᖅᑐᖅᓴᓂᕐᓂᖅᓂ ᐊᖓᒪ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖅᑐᓂ, ᐊᖓᒪ ᐊᑐᖃᓄᐦ ᐃᓄᖅᑎᑐᑦ ᑎᑭᑎᑕᐅᔪ

23 LAC, Northern Affair Program, RG85 vol. 1207 File 201-1-8 part 3, “Attachment to report of J. Cantley to Acting Chief, 19 November 1952.”

24 Richard Diubaldo, *The Government of Canada and the Inuit* (Ottawa: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, 1985), 100.

25 LAC, RG 18 Acc. 1985-86 Box 55, File TA-500-8-1-11, Conditions Among Eskimos, Pangnirtung; H. A. Johnson’s ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓪᓚᕆᖅ ᓄᑎᓗᓂᕐᒥ ᐃᓕᑭᓂᑦ ᐅᑦᓯᖏᖅᓱᖅ 1 January 1955; T. Jenkin ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓗᒪᐅᖅᓱᖅ ᐊᑐᔫᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᖅᑕᓂ ᖁᓕᓯᓗᑎᕐᓂᕐᒥ 4 August 1959; G. C. Barr ᑎᑎᕋᓕᐅᖅᓱᖅ “ᑕᒻᓂᖏᓗᑐᐃᓐᓇᖏᓂᕐᓂᖅᓗᓂ”3 April 1959.

26 LAC, RCMP Fonds, RG 18, Accession 1985-86, Box 57, RCMP Game Conditions Reports, various years; ᑕᑯᒃᑕᐅᖅ Randall Reeves ᐊᒻᒪ Ed Mitchell, “White Whale Hunting in Cumberland Sound”, *The Beaver*, Vol 61, No. 3 (Winter 1981), 42-49.

27 LAC, RG 18 Acc. 1985-86 Box 55, File TA-500-8-1-11, Conditions Among Eskimos, Pangnirtung, Report 1 January 1955.

28 LAC, RG 18 Acc. 1985-86 Box 55, File TA-500-8-1-11, Conditions Among Eskimos, Pangnirtung, Report 1 January 1955.

29 Damas, *Arctic Migrants, Arctic Villagers*, 64.

30 ᓕᕐᐊᐃ ᐃᐃᓴ, ᓄᓕᔪᒃᑲ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᐅᓱᑦ, ᖁᑭᖅᑕᓂ ᓄᓕᔪᒃᑲ ᑭᓕᓕᓄᓂᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑦ, 15 ᒪᐃ 2008.

31 ᐸᓵᓄᑦᓂ ᑐᖏᖅᑎᕋᑎᓇᓄᔪᐊᖅᑐᑉᓴᓕᐅᖅᓱᑦ ᑭᓚᓕᖅᑎᕋᑎᓂᓕᕐᒥ ᐅᓄᖏᓂᐅᔪᓂ ᖃᑭᒋᐅᒪᓇᑎᒃ, ᐅᕐᕈᑦᑐᓂᓂᑦ ᑐᑭᓄᐅᒪᓇᓄᔪᓇᑎᒃ, ᑭᓇᐅᐅᓴᓂᖏᓄᑦᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᓕᖅᑯᓄᔪᒧᑦ ᓄᓕᔪᒃᑲ ᐃᓄᓐᓂ. ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐸᓵᓄᑯᓂ ᐱᐅᑎᓴᖅᑎᖅᓂᖏᓂᖅᓱᖅᓴᓕᐅᖅᓱᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒃᑯᓂ ᐅᓄᖅᓯᓂᖅᓯᓂ, 6-ᓂ 8-ᓄᑦ ᐅᒪᔪᓂᑦ. ᑕᑯᒃ LAC, RG18 Acc. 1985-86/048 Box 55 file TA-500-8-1-11; T. Jenkin Annual Report, 15 May 1959.

32 ᓕᕐᐊᐃ ᐃᐃᓴ, ᓄᓕᔪᒃᑲ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᐅᓱᑦ, ᖁᑭᖅᑕᓂ ᓄᓕᔪᒃᑲ ᑭᓕᓕᓄᓂᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑦ, 15 ᒪᐃ 2008. ᐃᓄᒪᑎᕐᐅᓂᐅᔪᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᑭᖅᑯᓂᕐᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓂᑦ ᓄᖅᑲᖅᑎᕋᑎᓂᓕᕐᒥ ᑕᒻᓂᖏᓗᑐᐃᓐᓇᖏᓂᕐᓂᖅᓗᓂ ᐸᓵᓄᑯᓂ ᐃᓄᒪᑎᕐᓂᕐᓂᖅᓱᖅ, 6-ᓂ 8-ᓄᑦ ᐅᒪᔪᓂᑦ.

33 John Feeney’s National Film Board ᓴᖅᑭᑎᑕᐅᓂᖓ ᑕᐃᔨᓯᖏᓪᓕᐅᖅᓱᖅ *Arctic Outpost; Pangnirtung NWT* (1960). ᐃᓕᓴᐃᓕᒧᑦ ᐊᔪᓚᖅᓯᐃᐅᑎᖓᓴᓂ, ᑕᑯᔪᒃ http://www3.nfb.ca/sg/14280.pdf, 10 January 2013.

34 ᐅᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᓂᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓚᖅᐅᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒥᓯᓂ ᓇᑭᓐᓄᔪᓂᐅᔪᓂᖅ; ᐅᒃᐱᕐᓇᓂᖓᓴᓂ ᐅᕐᓂ ᑐᓴᓴᒃᓴᓂ ᑐᓂᔾᔪᐅᕐᓂᖅ Dr. Frank Tester from the *Nunavut Social History Data Base*; ᑕᑯᔪᑕᐅᒃ Royal Canadian Mounted Police (RCMP), *The RCMP and the Inuit Sled Dogs (Nunavut and Northern Quebec: 1950-1970)*, ᐅᖃᓕᒻᒪᓕᐊᖓᑭᓚᓂᓂᑯᒥ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᖅ, (Ottawa: 2006).

35 ᐅᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᓐᓂᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅ ᑎᑎᕋᐅᓯᐅᒪᓇᔪᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᖅ, ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓯᐃᔨᓯᒃᑎᓕᓕᓐᓂᓕᒃᑐᓂᓂ ᐃᓯᒪᑎᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᕐᓂᓂ. ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑎᑐᐃᓐᓇᓂᑦ ᐊᑐᓪᓚᕆᓕᕐᒪᖑᓂᓂ ᑕᑯᔪᒃᑲᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐅᔪᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᐃᓐᓇᖅᓯᓂᑦ ᐊᑐᓪᓚᕆᓕᕐᒪᖑᓂᓂ ᑕᑯᔪᒃᑲᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᐅᔪᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ Kathleen Knotsch, “Views of the Past”, in Maria Von Finkenstein, ed., *Nuvisavik: the place where we weave* (Hull: Canadian Museum of Civilization, 2002), 23-41; ᐊᒻᒪ Francis Levesque “Les Inuit, Leurs Chiens Et L’administration Nordique, De 1950 À 2007. Anthropologie d’une revendication inuit contemporaine” (PhD Thesis, Laval University, 2008), 400-14. ᓪᓚᐅ ᐅᐸᓗᐅᖅᓱᖅ ᐱᓴᒪᓗᐅᔪᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᓕᓐᓄᐅᓪᓚᕆᐅᑎᓪᓗᓂ ᓇᑭᖅᓴᓂᖅᓱᖅᓂ, Anders’ “South-east Baffin Island”, ᓂᐱᖅᖁᕐᓪᓚᖅ ᐊᑲᐅᖅᖁᕐᓪᓚᐅᕙᒃᑕᐅᔪᒥ. ᐊᖏᕐᒥ ᓇᑭᖅᓴᓂᓂᖅᓱᖅ ᒪᓐᓇᓪᓚᕆᐅᔪᒥ ᐅᖅᑲᐅᔪᓴᓪᓚᐅᖅᓯᓂᖅᓗᒥ LAC, RCMP Fonds, RG18, Accession 1985-86/048, Box 55, File TA-500-8-1- 11, Conditions Among Eskimos, Pangnirtung.

36 ᖃᐃᓕᓪᓕ ᐊᖏᓇᑉᐳᖅ, ᓄᓕᔪᒥᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᐅᔪᓂᑦ, ᖁᑭᖅᑕᓂ ᓄᓕᔪᒥᑦ ᑭᓕᓕᓄᓂᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑦ, 30 ᓄᑎᐱᓇ 2008.

37 Keith Crowe, “Arctic Profiles: Jim Netsiapik Kilabuk (1902-1985),” *Arctic*, Vol. 41, No. 3, 254.

38 ᐃᓕᓐᐃᖅ ᑲᑭᖓ, ᓄᓕᔪᒥᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᐅᔪᓂᑦ, ᖁᑭᖅᑕᓂ ᓄᓕᔪᒥᑦ ᑭᓕᓕᓄᓂᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑦ, 13 ᒪᐃ 2008.

39 ᑐᐱᑲᓴᖃᓂᑦ ᖁᑭᒥᓄᑦ ᐊᓐᓂᑦᓇᓄᓂ ᑭᓚᒋᓚᒥ ᐃᓕᓴᒃᑯᓱᖅ ᐅᓴᒃᑲᓄᔪᓴᓕᐅᓂ ᐅᕐᓐᓄᓴᑦ LAC, RG18 Accession 84-85-1048 vol. 57 file TA500-20-10-13, annual reports by Cst. C. P. Pallister (14 Jan. 1960 and W. H. Canam, 17 Jan. 1961).

40 ᓄᓇᒋᔭᖅᑎᑕᐅᒃᑲᓐᓂᖏᓂᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑦ ᐱᓕᓗᓂᐅᔪᓐᓇᖅᑎᑦ ᐅᓴᒃᑲᓄᔪᐅᔨᓯᖅ Anders et al., East Coast of Baffin Island (1967), ᐊᒻᒪ ᐅᓴᒃᑲᓄᔪᓚᒪᓕᖅᓱᖅ ᐊᐅᔨᐸᖏᓪᓕᔭᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᓇᑭᖅᓴᓂᖏᓂᐅᔪᓂ ᐅᕐᓐᓂ Damas, *Arctic Migrants*. ᑕᑯᔪᑕᐅᒃᑲ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᔪᓂ ᕿᓂᖅᑐᒥ ᑎᑎᖅᑲᖅᑯᓂᕐᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᑐᖅᑯᓄᔪᓚᒥᔪᓂ ᐅᕐᓐᓂ Northern Administration Records (RG85) in LAC, and the RCMP “Conditions Amongst the Eskimos Generally” and “Game Conditions” ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐅᓂ ᐃᓕᔪᓇᓂᑦ 1960-ᖏᓐᓂ, ᓇᓂᖏᐅᔪᓂ LAC, RCMP Fonds, RG18, Accession 1985-86/048, Box 55, File TA-500-8-11 (General) ᐊᒻᒪ LAC, RCMP Fonds, RG18, Accession 1985-86/048, Box 57, File TA-50020-10-14 (Game Conditions).

41 Canada, Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources, Advisory Committee on Northern Development, *Government Activities in the North*, (Ottawa, 1957), 58: “ᐱᕐᓪᓕᔪᓕᕆᔨᒃᑲᖏᓪᓕᑐᓂᑦ ᐃᓄᓐᓂ ᐅᖏᓪᓕᓯᒃᓕᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᐅᔪᒃᑕᐅᓱᓕᖅᑲᖏᓪᓕᓕᑦ ᖃᓪᓕᔾᔪᓂ ᐃᓄᒋᑎᐅᖅᓱᓂ, ᐸᖏᓐᓄᒃᑕᐅᔪᓕᕐᓂᖅ ᖁᓕᐃᓄᓐᓂᓐᓂ ᓯᓚᐃᓐᓇᖅᑕᐅᑕᓕᕐᓂᓂ ᐱᓐᓇᓐᓂᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅᓱᖅ ᐅᓗ ᐃᓕᓴᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᐸᐃᓐᓇᖅᑕᐅᑕᓕᕐᓂᓂ ᐊᐅᔨᓐᓂᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅᓱᖅ.” ᐅᓗ ᐃᓕᓴᑕᐅᔪᓂ ᐊᐅᔪᓚᖅᓯᐃᓐᓇᖅᑎᓪᓚᕆᐅᔪᓂᖅᓱᖅ ᓄᓕᒃᑐᓂᓐᓂᓂ ᐱᕐᓪᓕᔾᔪᑎᑕᐅᓂᐅᔪᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᐃᔨᓂᖅᓱᖅᓂ 1965-ᓗᑦ.

42 ᖃᑭᖅᑕᓂ ᓱᓕᔪᒥᐅ ᑭᓕᓕᓱᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᓂᐅᑦᑐᖅᓂ ᐃᓄᒃᑎᓂᐅᕐᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᑕᒪᓕᕆᔨᖅᑕᕐᔪᑦ ᐃᓇᖅᑭᐱᐃᓂᐅᕐᔪᑦ ᒥᖅᓯᐅᖅᑭᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐃᓇᖅᑭᐱᐃᓂᐅᕐᔪᑦ ᓇᓗᑕᒥ ᐊᒥᒪᓗᐊ ᐱᓕᕆᓇᖅᑐᑦᑕᐅᔪᖅᑐᓂ ᐃᓇᓴᒪᓕᑦ ᐱᖅᑯᓯᒃᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᖅᑯᓂᐅᕐᔪᑦ <ᓵᓂᖅᑐᑎ ᐊᑐᖅᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᑎᕆᖅᑕᐅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐅᔪᓂᓂ (ᑐᑭᓯᐊᖏᓂᓂ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑎᑐᖅ) ᐊᐱᖅᓯᖅᑕᐅᓂᓂᓂ ᐱᓕᓕᐊᖏᓂᓂ ᐊᐅᔪᑦᑐᖅ ᒥᖅᓯᐃᐅᖅᓯᓇᖅᑎᓕ ᑲᐃᐱᒃ ᐊᐅᖅᑕᓕᒪᓂ ᐅᑭᐸᓕᐊᔭᖅᓕᒫᑦ ᐊᒥᒪ ᐅᓂᐅᓵᖅᓕᒫᑦ 1984-89-ᒥ.

43 LAC, RCMP Fonds, RG18, Accession 1985-86/048, Box 57, File TA-50020-10-14 Game Conditions: Pangnirtung, NWT, Memo to OC from M. J. McPhee, re: Annual Report - Game Conditions, 17 July 1964.

44 LAC, RCMP Fonds, RG18, Accession 1985-86/048, Box 55, File TA-500-8-11 Conditions Among Eskimos, Pangnirtung, Memo to OC from M. J. McPhee, re: Conditions Amongst Eskimos, 27 January 1965.

45 LAC: RG18 Acc. 1985-86/048 box 55, File TA-500-8-11, Annual Report for Pangnirtung Detachment Areas year ending 1964.

46 ᐃᓄᒃᑎᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖅ ᖃᓄᐊᓯᖅ ᑐᓄᖃᖅᐳᖅ ᐊᐅᑦᓯᓂᖅᒥ ᖃᑎᒃᓴᓯᓯᑦ.

47 LAC, RCMP Fonds, RG18, Accession 1985- 86/048 box 57, File TA-500-20-10-14 Game Conditions: Pangnirtung, NWT: Annual Report by P. W. Nowakowski, 21 August 1968, Game Conditions, by H. Kearley, 13 August 1969. ᑭᖓᓕᓂᖅᓴᖅ ᐊᖓᔪᓇᓱᓂᐅᕐᔪᒥ, 1967-ᒥ, ᐱᓕᐅᖅᐳᑦ 9-ᑐᐃᖏᓇᓂ ᐊᐃᕆᔨᓂ. ᑕᐃᒃᓂᑦᑕᐃᖏᓇᖅ ᑎᑎᕆᖅᑕᐅᓯᓯᒪᓂᐅᔪᓂᓂ ᑐᖅᓯᑦᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᑕᑯᔪᑕᐅᖅ Insp. A. Huget, Ottawa, to Director, Conservation and Protection Service, Department of Fisheries, 22 October 1968, ᐅᖅᓂᐅᓯᖅᓂᑐᒥ ᐃᓱᐊᓂ ᖃᑭᒥᓄᑦ ᓂᖃᖅᓂ ᐊᒥᒪ ᒪᓕᓴᑐᒥ ᐃᓱᐊᓂ ᐊᐃᕐᖓᑕᓱᐊᖅᓂᐅᔪᒥ ᐃᓐᓗᓕᕐᓂᒥ, ᑭᒥᑭᓱᑦ, ᒥᖅᑎᒪᒪᓕᕐᓴ ᐊᒥᒪ <ᓵᓂᖅᑐᑎ.

48 LAC, Northern Affairs Program, RG85, Accession D.1.a, Volume 1892, File 251-3-18, pt. 13, Experimental Housing for Eskimos, Project Section, Report: Eskimo Housing Survey. Public Housing Section, DNANR Jan-Apr 1965, 1 January 1965, 15 ᐊᒥᒪ 17.

49 Kemp, “Inuit Land Use in South and East Baffin Island,” 137. ᒪᓕᴗᑐᒥ ᓄᓇᓕᕐᓂ ᑎᑎᖅᑲᓯᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑐᖅᓯᓯᖅᓱᒪᔪᓂ ᐅᓄᖕᓂᑐᐃᓂ ᑭᓱᐊᓂ ᐱᓗᒪᓗᐅᑦᓗᑎᖅ: LAC, Northern Affairs Program, RG85, Accession 1997-98/076, Box 29, File 255-5/170, Arts & Crafts - Pangnirtung, NWT. Outside Dates: 1965-1970/01; LAC, Northern Affairs Program, RG85, Accession 1997-98/076, Box 43, File 303/170, Part 1, Town Planning - Pangnirtung, NWT. ᓱᓕᑕᓂ ᐅᑦᓗᕐᑎᑦ: 1960-1969/12.

50 LAC, RG85, Accession 1997-98/076, Box 29, File: 255- 5/170, Pt. 1 Arts & Crafts - Pangnirtung, NWT. 1965-1970/01.

51 <ᓵᓂᖅᑐᑎ ᐅᓄᖅᑐᓕᐅᖅᒥ ᓴᓇᐅᑎᓂ ᓂᐅᓴᐃᓇᖅᓯᓇᖅᑐᓂ ᑎᑭᓴᐃᓇᓂᓂ ᑎᑭᓴᐃᓇᖅᓯᓇᖅᑐᒥ ᑕᐃᒪᖅᓯᓂ ᐅᓄᖅᑐᓕᐅᓯᓱᒪᔪᓂ ᓴᓇᐅᑎᓂ 1973-ᒥ; ᑕᑯᔪᖅᑕᐅᖅᑲᖅ *Pangnirtung Eskimo Co-operative, Pangnirtung Eskimo Cooperative, Pangnirtung Print Retrospective: 1973-1986*. ᓄᓇᖅᓴᓂᓂᒥ, ᑕᑯᔪᖅ Maria Von Finkenstein, ed., *Nuvisavik: the place where we weave* (Hull, Quebec: Canadian Museum of Civilization, 2002).

52 Ann McElroy, “Canadian Arctic Modernization and Change in Female Inuit Role Identification,” *American Ethnologist* Vol. 2, no. 4 (1975), 662-686 (ᐅᖅᑲᐅᓱᐅᔪᖅ 662-3-ᒥ); ᐊᒥᒪ Mayes, “The Creation of Dependent People,” (1978), 295-302 (ᐅᖅᑲᐅᓱᐅᔪᖅ 175).

53 McElroy, “Canadian Arctic Modernization and Change,” 662-63.

54 Mayes, “The Creation of Dependent People,” 175.

55 Mayes, “The Creation of Dependent People,” 298.

56 Mayes, “The Creation of Dependent People,” 302.

57 LAC, Northern Affairs Program, RG85, Volume 1382, File 1012-9 pt. 5 Eskimo Affairs Committee (Booklet of Instructions, Minutes and Agendas), Memo to the Director from C. H. Belger, re: Community Development and Local Organization, 5 January 1962.

58 Keith Crowe, “Arctic Profiles: Jim Netsiapik Kilabuk,” *Arctic*, 254.

59 ᑲᓇ ᒪᓇᔨ, ᓱᓕᔪᒥᐅ ᐅᓂᖅᑲᐅᓱᓂ, ᖃᑭᖅᑕᓂ ᓱᓕᔪᒥᐅ ᑭᓕᓕᓱᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ, 15 ᒪᐃ 2008.

60 Ken Crassweller, “Arctic New Towns – Social Implications,” part of LAC, Northern Affairs Program, RG85, Accession 1999- 01301-8, Box 139, File 2830-0, pt. 1 Town Planning and Community Planning – Policy, Letter and attached report re: the social implications of developing of new towns, by Ken Crassweller, University of British Columbia, School of Regional and Community Planning, 1 Aug. 1974.

61 John Feeney ᐊᒥᒪ National Film Board of Canada, *Arctic Outpost*, 1959. ᖃᕆᔪᐅᔾᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᕐᓂ www.nfb.ca/film/pangnirtung/.

ᓇᐃᔅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕈᑎᖅᓱᒐ ᐊᓗᒪ ᐱᒋᐊᕈᑎᖅᓱᒐᑕ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᕐ (2013-ᒥ ᑎᑎᕐᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᓱᒐ) ᑎᑎᖅᑲᐅᓯᐅᖅ ᐊᖅᑕᕐᕋᖅᑲᒥᓂ

ᐊᖅᓚᓯᖅᑲᖏᓪᓗᓂᖅᓱᒐ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓂ ᐃᓇᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖅᑎᑎᓴᒃᑯᓕᓇᓂᑦ, ᖃᐅᕕᐊᓯᒪᓕᕆᓂᖅᓱᒐ ᑕᖅᓴ ᐅᑕᖅᐸᐅᓯᒪᓕᕆᓂᑐᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᕕᓐᓂᑦ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓂ ᓯᓂᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᓴᒃᑯᓕᓇᓂᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᔪᖅᑕᕐᕕᒃ. ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓂ ᓯᓂᓯᒥᐊᖅᑎᓴᒃᑯᓕᓇᓂᑦ: ᓇᓂᓕᒃ ᑲᑎᕐᕕᒃᑐᑦ 1950ᒥ-1975ᒧᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᓗᓐ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓂ ᓯᓐᓂᓯᒥᐊᖅᑎᓴᒃᑯᓕᓇᓂᑦ: ᐊᕕᓐᓄᒃᓯᓚᐅᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᒥᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᓗᓐ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓂ ᓯᓐᓂᓯᒥᐊᖅᑎᓴᒃᑯᓕᓇᓂᑦ: ᐊᕕᓐᓄᒃᓯᓚᐅᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᐸᑎᑦ ᑭᓴᐅᓂᒃᑐᓂᑐᖅ ᑭᒃᑯᐊᓂᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᖏᓪᓗᓂᖅᓱᒐ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖅᑕᕐᕋᖅᑲᒥᓂ ᐊᓪᓚᓗᓐ ᐊᑐᖅᓯᒪᓕᕆᓂᖅᓱᒐ ᑭᓴᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᕕᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᖏᓪᓗᓂᖅᓱᒐ ᑕᒪᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᓪᓚᓗᓐ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᕕᓐᓂᑦ, ᐊᓪᓚᓗᓐ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᕕᓐᓂᑦ.

ᑭᐅᔨᐊᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᓚᕿᒪᔨᔨᑦ ᑐᑭᑕᑭᑎᑎᕿᓕᐊᓂᖅᓱᒐᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᔨᔨᐊᓗ ᑐᑭᑕᑭᑎᐊᓂᖅᓱᒐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓂᐊᓂᖅᓱᒐᓂᖅ ᐃᓇᐃᑦ ᐅᑉᐊᒃᑲᓂᖅᓱᒐᓂᖅ ᐊᖅᑕᕐᕋᖅᑲᒥᓂ ᐊᓪᓚᓗᓐ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᕕᓐᓂᑦ.

ᑭᐅᔨᐊᑦ ᐊᖅᑭᒐᖅᑕᑦ ᑕᐃᓴᓯᒪᓂᕆᑦᓯᖅᑎᑎᑐᓂᑦ ᐅᑉᐊᒃ ᐅᓴᒪᑎᐊᖅᑲᓂᖅᓱᒐ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᒡᓗᓴᒥᐅᓇᓂᑦ, ᐊᓪᓚᓗᓐ ᐅᖅᓯᒪᓕᕆᓂᖅᓱᒐᓂᖅᓱᒐᓂᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᕕᓐᓂᑦᓯᓂᖅᓱᒐᓂᖅ, ᐃᓇᐃᑦ ᐅᖅᑲᐅᓯᖅᑲᒥᓐᓂᖅᓱᒐᓂᖅ ᐊᖅᑕᕐᕋᖅᑲᒥᓐᓂᖅᓱᒐᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᓴᓯᒪᓂᑦ. ᑭᐅᔨᐊᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᕕᓐᓂᑦ ᑎᑎᖅᑲᐅᓯᐅᖅ ᐃᓇᐃᑦᑲᒪᔨᖅᑐᖅᓱᒐᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᖅᑲᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅᓱᒐᓂᖅ ᐊᖅᑕᕐᕋᖅᑲᒥᓂ ᑕᐃᓴᓯᒪᓂᑦ, ᐃᓇᐃᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᕕᓐᓂᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᕕᓐᓂᑦ, ᐃᓇᓐᓂᓕᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᒃᑯᑦ.

ᐅᐊᓐᓇᑦ ᐊᖅᑐᐊᖅᑎᒋᔭᖅᓴᖅ ᐊᐅᓇᓯᓂᐊᓕᓇᖅᑕᕐᕕᖅᑕᕋ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓇᓇᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᓕᕆᓂᑦᑕᕋ, ᑐᖁᓂᓇᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᓕᕆᓂᑦ ᐊᓐᓂᓯᐅᓇᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅᓱᒐᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᖅᑕᓇᐅᓴᖅ ᕼᐊᐃᓕᕐᐅᑕᕐᕕᖅᑕᕋ; ᐅᓇ ᐃᖏᔪᑕᓂᓇᖅᓱᒐᖅ, ᑐᓂᓯᔪᓇᖅᑐᓂᐊᕐᓕᑕ ᐃᓕᓐᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑲᓂᕐᓂᖅᓱᒐᓂᖅ; ᑐᖁᓂᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᒪᓂᓂᖅᓴᓇᓂ ᖃᓇᑕᒥ, ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓇᕐᓂᓂᓂ ᑐᓂᓯᔪᓇᖅᑐᓂᐊᕐᓕᑕᕐᕕᖅ.

ᐃᓕᓴᖅᓇᓂᐅᖅ ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓐᓇᑦ, ᑕᐃᒪᐃᓄᐹᐅᖅ ᐊᓯᖏᓂᓂ ᐃᓕᓴᐃᓂ ᓇᓇᕐᓂᑦ.

ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓂ ᓯᓚᓕᒥᐅ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᕕᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᐅᒪᓇᖅᑐᑎᐊᖅᑐᒥᐅ ᐱᓕᔪᓂᖅᑲᖅᑐᒥᐅ ᐱᓕᓴᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅᓱᒐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓂ ᐃᓇᓐᓂᖏᓂᓇᓂ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓂ ᐃᓇᓇᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᐱᒍᓯᓚᐅᖅᐳᓕᓂᖅᓱᒐᓂᖅ ᑎᒍᑕᐊᖅᑲᖅᑐᒥᐅᓂᖅᓱᒐᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊᓂᑦ ᐱᓕᓴᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ.

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ᓴᑦ. ᐅᖅᓯᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓇᖅ ᐊᖅᓚᓯᖅᑲᖅᖃᖅ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓂ ᐃᓇᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖅᑎᑎᓴᒃᑯᓕᓇᓂᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᓇᐃᑦ, ᓇᓇᕐᓂᑦ 2013

ᐱᑎᐊᑭᑕᐅᔨᖅ ᐱᓕᓀᓂᐅᔨᒥ ᖃᑭᖅᑕᓂᓂ ᓱᓕᓪᒥᐅ ᑭᓂᐃᑎᓂᐊᖅᑎᓂᑦ

ᐅᓇ ᐱᓕᓀᓂᐅᔨᖅ ᐱᑎᐊᓕᐅᖅᓴᖅ ᓱᕋᐃᓂᐅᔨᒥ ᐊძᓂᐅᔨᒥ ᓂᐱᖅᒪᖅᑎᓂᐅᔨᒥ. 1990-ᖁᑎᓂᓐ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᓀᓂᖅᑎᔨᐊᓕᐅᖅᓴᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᒪᔾᔪᖅᑎᓂᖅᑎᑦ ᓇᖏᑎᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᓀᐊᓀᔾᔪᑎᓂᓐ ᐅᑉᐊᓇ ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᔪᓂᖅᑎᑦ ᐊᖏᑎᑭᑎᑎᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓴᖅᑭᑎᑎᓕᐅᖅᓴᓪᓗ ᑕᐃᔾᓯᒪᓂᑕᖅᑎᑦ, ᐃᓕᓴᕐᔪᐊᖅ ᐊᑐᐊᓕᐅᖅᓴᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᐊᓕᐅᖅᓴᓪᓗ, ᐊᒻᒪ ᖃᐅᔨᖓᑎᓂᓐ ᖃᖅᑐᓂᓐ ᐊᑐᐊᓕᐅᖅᓴᓪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑕᐃᖅᑲᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᔪᐊᖅ ᐊᑐᐊᓕᐅᖅᓴᓪᓗ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᓀᓂᖅᑎᑦ

ᑕᑯᐦᓴᐅᓂᐅᔨᖅ

ᐅᓂᐦᑲᖅᑎᑦ

ᖃᑭᖅᑕᓂ ᓯᓚᔪᒥᐦ ᑭᓚᓕᓂᐊᖅᑲᑦ ᐊᑭᓚᐦᓴᖅᓴᖅᓯᑦ ᐊᒥᓂᒍᑦ ᐊᖓᒪᓂᒍᑦ ᐊᓕᒻ ᐊᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᕕᓪᓕᐅᖅᑐᓂ ᑲᑎᓂᓕᓂ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᑕᒪᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᓚᔪᒥ ᐅᓂᐦᑲᐅᓂᑦ. ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᑕᒪᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᕕᓪᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᓚᓕᓂᐊᖅᑲᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᐳᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓕᒻ ᐃᓯᒪᖅᓯᖅᓱᓪᓗᓂᐦ ᐅᖃᑭᓕᓚᐅᕐᓴᖅᓯᑦ ᐊᒥᓕᒻ ᓯᓚᓕᓪᓗᓂᐦ ᐃᓇᓱᖅᐳᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᐦᑲᐅᓂᑦ, ᑭᓚᓕᓂᐊᖅᑲᑦ ᑕᒪᑭᐅᒪᕐᓂᖅᓯᓕᐅᖅᑐᓂᑦ ᐃᓇᓱᖅᐳᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᐦᑲᐅᓂᑦ ᑕᒪᑐᓂᑦ ᐃᓇᓱᖅᐳᓂᒃ ᐃᓇᓱᖅᐳᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᐦᑲᐅᓂᑦ. ᐃᓇᓱᖅᐳᓂᒃ ᐃᓇᓱᖅᐳᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᐦᑲᐅᓂᑦ, ᑭᓚᓕᓂᐊᖅᑲᑦ ᑕᒪᑭᐅᒪᕐᓂᖅᓯᓕᐅᖅᑐᓂᑦ ᐊᖓᒪᓂᒍᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᐳᓂᒃ ᐃᓇᓱᖅᐳᓂᒃ ᐃᓇᓱᖅᐳᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᐦᑲᐅᓂᑦ, ᑭᓚᓕᓂᐊᖅᑲᑦ ᑕᒪᑭᐅᒪᕐᓂᖅᓯᓕᐅᖅᑐᓂᑦ ᐊᖓᒪᓂᒍᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᐳᓂᒃ ᐃᓇᓱᖅᐳᓂᒃ ᐃᓇᓱᖅᐳᓂᒃ ᐅᓂᐦᑲᐅᓂᑦ

ᐊᒥᓱᓂ ᐊᖏᕐᒧᐊᓂ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᑐᖅᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂ (ᖃᐅᖅᑕᒡᓗᖓ) ᐊᐃᔭᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᐅᕐᐸᒥ ᐸᕐᐃᓴᓇᕐᔨᐅᓂᖅᖁᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᑐᐊᒥ ᐃᓕᖅᓯᒪᓂᐅᕐᐸᒥ ᐱᖓᓱᒪᓂᐅᕐᐸᒥ ᐃᖅᑲᐅᒪᑦᓗᑎᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᓂᐅᕐᐸᒥ ᐃᖅᑲᐅᒪᑦᓗᑎᑎᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖓ 1950 ᑭᖑᓂᐊᓂ. ᐱᔨᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂ ᐊᓚᒪ ᐊᓯᐊᒍᖅᑐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᐅᕐᐸᓂ ᐅᒥᖓᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᓂᐅᕐᐸᒥ ᕿᑎᕐᕕᖏᖅ ᐱᔨᔪᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᑎᓪᓗᓂᑦ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂ ᓯᓚᕐᔪᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᐅᕐᐸᓂ ᐅᒥᖓᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᓂᐅᕐᐸᒥ ᑐᓴᕐᓯ