ᐃᓱᓗᓪᓕ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᓯᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᑯᓂ

ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂ ᓯᓚᕆᒃ ᑭᓚᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ

ᓄᓇᓗᒃ ᖁᓄᐃᓚᖅᑐᓴᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂ *1950–1975*

ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᒍᑦ

200-922 ᓯᕗᒧᑐᐊᖓ ᐊᖅᓂᒃᑕᓄ, ᐃᖅᓚᓗᐃᑦ, X0A 3H0

ᖃᕆᔨᐅᔾᔨᑎᒍᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᐊᕐᓂᖅ: info@qia.ca

ᓴᓇᔨᐅᓄᖓᓪᓚᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᒪ ᐋᖅᑭᐅᓯᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓪᓚᑕ ᐊᐸᐊᖅᑕᐅᐸᔾᔨᐃᐅᓂᑦ © 2024 ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᒍᑦ

ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓂᖓᓪᓚᓂᓄ ᐊᐸᐊᖅᑕᐅᐸᔾᔨᐃᐅᓂᑦ © 2024 ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᒍᑦ

ᓯᕗᓕᓕᒥ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓕᐅᕋᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᓯᓕᔪᐸᓄ ᑭᓕᓯᓂᐅᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗ: ᓄᓇᓕᖅᓂᓄ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑭᓕᐅᕋᖅᑐᓄ 1950–1975 ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᒍᓂᑦ, ᐊᐃᑦᓭᓕᓂ 2013.

ᑕᒪᕐᒥᐸ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ <<ᑕᐅᑭᕐᓂ. ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑕᓂᕐᒥ ᓇᓕᐊᑐᐃᓇᓐᓇᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᓄ ᐅᒥᖅᓴ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᑭᓯᒪᓂᐅᔪᕆᒥ ᓴᖅᑭᑎᑕᐅᕼᖅᓂᕐᓂᓴᖅᓂ, ᓇᐸᓯᐅᔾᔨᐅᓄᑕ ᖃᕼᓄᑐᐃᓇᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᖅᑭᐸᓯᒪᓕᑐᓄ ᐅᕐᖢᓕᑐᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᕼᓄᐃᕐᑐᑐᐃᓇᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ, ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ, ᐊᐅᓕᓂᐅᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅ, ᐅᐸᓪᓕᓂᐅᑕᐅᑭᐅᓂᖅᓂ, ᐅᕐᖢᓕᑐᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᐊᔪᖅᑐᒥ, ᐅᕐᖢᓕᑐᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᕈᓯᖅᑕᐅᑭᓕᐅᕋᖅᑐᓄ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓯᓯᐅᐅᕐᒥ, ᐅᕐᖢᓕᑐᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᐊᔪᖅᑐᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᓯᓯᐅᐅᕐᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓴᓯᐅᐅᕐᒥ, ᑎᑎᕋᖅᓯᒪᓕᒥ ᐊᖏᕐᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᐅᕋᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑎᐅᐅᕐᒥ, ᓯᕗᐃᓂᐅᐅᓇᖅ ᐊᐸᐊᖅᑕᐅᐸᔾᔨᐃᐅᓂᑦ ᒪᓕᑐᓴᓴᓂᖅᓂ.

ᑐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᖅ

ᒎᓐᓇ ᐅᖅᑲᒪᒐᖅ ᑐᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᕼᖅ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᐃᓄᖕᓇᓐᓇᓂᑦ. >ᐃᔪᖅᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᔾᔪᖓᓕᓂᑦ ᑕᐃᔨᓯᒪᓂᑕᐃᑦ ᓂᐱᕼᓕᓕᒫᑦ ᓴᖅᑭᔨᐸᓴᓂᖅᓯᐅᓕᔪᐃ.

ᐅᒥᖅᓗ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᒥ ᒥᒃᓴᓄᑦ (2024-ᒥ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᐅᔪᖅ)

ᐅᓇ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᖅ ᓯᕗᓕᓕᒥ ᓴᖅᑭᑎᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᓴᖅ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᒍᓂᑦ (QIA) ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᐅᐊᓖᓴᖅᑐᓄ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᓯᓕᔪᐸᓄ ᑭᓕᓯᓂᐅᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᒍᑦ (QTC) 2010-ᒥ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓴᖅᑭᑎᑕᐅᓕᓕᒫᓄ ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᒍᓂᑦ 2013-ᒥ. 2024-ᒥ, ᖃᐅᖅᑕᓂᓄ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖅᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᒍᓂᑦ ᓄᑖᓖᔭᓕᐊᖅᑎᑦᑎᓕᐅᕋᖅᓴᓕ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅᓴᓐᓂᑐᐃᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅ, ᐋᖅᑭᒋᐊᖅᓯᓕᒫᑐᐃᓐ ᑕᒪᓕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᓄ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅᓴᓐᓂᑐᐃᓐ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓕᒐᓂᖅᓴᖅ, ᐋᖅᑭᒋᐊᖅᓯᓕᒫᑐᐃᓐ ᑕᒪᓕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᓄ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅᓴᓐᓂᑐᐃᓐ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓴᓯᐅᓕᐅᕋᖅᓴᓕ, ᐋᖅᑭᒋᐊᖅᓯᓕᒫᑐᐃᓐ ᑕᒪᓕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᓄ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅᓴᓐᓂᑐᐃᓐ ᓄᓇᓖᔪᐊᓂ, ᑕᒪᓕᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᓄ ᐋᖅᑭᒋᐊᖅᓯᐅᓕᓕᒫᑐᐃᓐ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐋᖅᑭᒋᐊᖅᓯᐅᓕᓕᒫᑐᐃᓐ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅᓴᓐᓂᑐᐃᓐ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓴᓯᐅᓕᐅᕋᖅᓴᓕ ᐋᖅᑭᒋᐊᖅᓯᐅᓕᓕᒫᑐᐃᓐ ᐊᒻᒪᓕᒐᓂᖅᓴᖅ ᐋᖅᑭᒋᐊᖅᓯᐅᓕᓕᒫᑐᐃᓐ ᐊᒻᒪᓕᒐᓂᖅᓴᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅᓴᓐᓂᑐᐃᓐ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᑦ

ᐃᓗᓕᓪᖏᑎᑕ
ᐊᐃᕐᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑎᑕ

3
ᓴᖅᑭᑎᕐᑎᓂᖅᓗ ᐃᓚᓗᓕᖏᓗ

5
ᑕᐃᕐᓯᒪᓂ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐅᑎᑦᓗᓕᑕ

9
ᓴᖏᓴᖅᑕᐅᓕᖅᑎᑦᓗᓕᑕ,
1955-1966

12
ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓄ ᖃᓄᖅᑎᑕᐅᓕᓕᖅᑎᑦᓗᓕᑕ,
1966-1975

19
ᐱᓴᓱᒋᑉᑕ

21
ᐃᓯᐊᓂ ᐅᖅᐅᓯᐅᓴᐃᐃᑦ

ᖃᑭᖅᑕᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᒋ

© Qikiqtani Inuit Association, 2024 |ᖃᑭᖅᑕᓂᐃᓄᐃᑦᑕᐅᔪᖅᑎᑦᑎᓐᓂᑦ 2024

ᓴᖅᑭᑎᕐᑎᓂᖅᓯᒪᓕᒃ ᐃᓐᓇᓕᓪᓚᕐᓗ

ᐃᓐᓇᓕᓪᓚᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᓗᒍᓄᑦ 1,500 ᐃᓄᖅᑲᖅᑎᓕᓪᓚᔪᐃ ᑐᓐᓕᓚᐅᐅᔨᖅᑲᖅ-ᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅᓴᒍᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦᐅᔨᔪᑦ ᖃᑭᖅᑕᒍᓐᓇ ᐊᕐᕕᖅᑕᕐᓂᐊᓂᖅ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᓴᓯᒪᓕᐅᖅᑕᖅ ᑕᐃᔨᐅᓪᓚᓐᓇ “ᐊᖃᕐᕉᕐᖅ” ᓄᓇᒋᑦ ᐃᓄᖃᕐᓂᓄᑦ. ᐊᐅᓚᔨᐅᑎᓂ ᐊᒥᓯᒋᐊᓂ ᐊᓯᖏᕐᑎᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥ, ᐊᒥᓯᓚ ᐃᓚᓪᓕᖅᓗ ᐃᓕᓴᒃ ᓄᓇᖅᑲᓕᐅᖅᑕᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᒃ ᓄᓇᕘᑉᑕᖃᓕᒫᓂ ᑎᑭᓚᓯᐊᖅᑎᓪᓚᓐᓇᑦ ᐊᕐᕌᒍᖃᕐᓂ 1960s.[1]

ᕿᐊᓪᓕᖅᓱᑦ ᐃᓂᖅᑲᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᒥᑦᑐᒥᒃ, ᓂᕆᐊᓂ Fury ᐊᓚᒪ Hecla Strait, ᑕᒧᓂ 70 ᑭᓯᒥᑕ ᐅᐊᖏᓐᓇᓚᓂ ᓴᓂᕋᐅᓵᑦ, 400 ᑭᓯᒥᑕ ᒥᕐᑎᒪᑕᓪᓕᒥᑦ ᐊᓚᒪ 850 ᐅᐊᖏᓐᓇᐅᓵᑦ ᐱᖓᕐᓇᖅᑲᓵᔪᐊᓂ ᐃᖏᓕᒃᑐᐅᓐᓇᑦ. ᐱᓵᔪᕋᐅᑎᖅᑲᓯᐅᑦᖅᑎᖏᓐᓇᒍᒍᓗᒍ ᐊᓚᒪ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᓂᑲᖓᓂᓪᓚᓂᑦ ᒧᖏᓐᓇ ᕿᐊᓪᓕᖅᓴᖅᑭᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ, ᐃᓚᓪᓕᖅᓴᒃ, ᑐᑭᖅᑲᖅᑐᖅ “ᑕᐃᐅᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᓪᓕᑕᓪᓕᖅᓴᒃ”, ᐊᒥᑎᖅᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐅᑎᖅᓯᖅᓭᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᑎᓯᓕᐅᖅᑎᖏᓐᓇᓕᒥᑦ ᐃᓚᓪᓕᐅᑦ ᓄᓇᑐᖅᑲᓂᓂᓂᒃ ᐅᓇᓐᓇᓚᓂᒃ ᒧᒪᓐᓇᓕᒥᑦ ᐃᓚᓪᓕᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓇᓐᓇᓚᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕗᑦᐅᔨᔪᑦ.[2] ᒋᓐᓇ ᐊᑎᖏᓚ ᐊᑐᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓚᓪᓕᐅᑦ ᓄᓇᑐᑐᖅᓯᓂᐅᑦ ᐃᓚᓪᓕᒥᑦ ᐃᓚᓪᓕᐅᖅ ᓯᑭᑭᓕᖏᓚᓄᑦ. ᒋᓐᓇ ᓂᓗᕋᓂ ᐃᓪᓚᖅ ᕿᐊᓪᓕᖅᓴᒃ ᑕᐃᔨᐅᓪᓚᓐᓇᐅᖅᑕᖅ Turton Bay ᑎᑭᓚᓯᐊᖅᓯᒪᓐᓇᓂᒃ ᐊᖃᕐᓇᒍᑦ 2000 ᓯᑭᓴᔨᑎᖅᓵᓂᓄᑦ. ᑕᐃᔨᐅᓕᓂᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᐅᐱᐊᖅᓂᑦ - ᐃᐅᐱᐊᖅᑎᑐᑦ - ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᓂᓯᐊᓂᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᓕᒃ.

ᐅᓪᓚᒥ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᒐᐅᓂᓇᓂ ᕿᐊᓪᓕᖅᓂᓂᓕᓂᑦ ᑕᐃᔨᐅᑲᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᓪᓕᖅᑎᐅᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑭᖑᓂᕐᑎᓂᓐᓇ ᑕᐃᔨᐅᓂᖅᓯᒪ ᑕᒪᑐᒪ ᐊᐃᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓕᑦ, ᑲᑎᒪᓪᓚᑎᑐᖅ ᐅᑎᖅᑕᕐᕋᖅᐸᓪᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᑎᑯᓴᓕᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᐃᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᐃᖅᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᑐᖅᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᓕᒥ, ᐊᖑᓇᓯᓂᖅᓴᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᓕᒥ, ᐊᖑᓇᓯᓂᖅᓴᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᒪᓐᓇᓕᒥ, ᐅᑎᖅᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᓪᓚᓐᓇᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᓪᓚᓐᓇᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᓪᓚᓐᓇᑦ

⅁ᓂᐅᓪᓕᐅᕆᑎᓪᓗᑎᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᒪᔭᖏᐊᐅᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓂᖅᑲᓪᓕᐅᕆᔨᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᑐᒥᓱ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᓂᓪᓕᓴᑐᑎᓄ ᓯᓚᐅᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑐᖅᑕᖅᓱᓕᓄᑦ. ᐊᓕᓴᐊᓚᓐᓂᖅ ᐅᖏᖅᓚᐅᑦᑐᖅᓄᑦ:

> ᑕᒪᓐᓇᑐᒍᑦ ᑕᒪᓂᒥᐅᖓᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ
> ᓯᕗᓂᐃᓂᕗᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓄᓂᖅᑭᑦᑕ,
> ᖃᓄᐃᐃᓚᔪᖅᑐᑐᓴᐸᐊᖅ, ᐅᓯᖃᕆᔪᓄᖅᑭᑎᑐᑐᒍ.
> ᐊᐸᓯᑦᖅᑐᑎᓄᖅ ᐊᖓᔪᓇᓯᐊᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ
> ᐃᓐᓇᓄᓇᖅᑯᓪᓗᑕ - ᑕᒪᓄᓇ ᐱᓪᓗᑐ
> ᑕᒪᓐᓇᑦᑐᒍᑦ.
> ᑕᒪᐸᑯᐊ ᐃᓂᑐᖅᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᓄᖅᑭᓯᐊᖅᑐᑦ
> ᑕᑯᓪᓗᑎᑦ. ᐊᒥᓯᓄᑦ ᐃᓂᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᒪᓕ
> ᖃᑭᔪᐸᑯᑯᓴ, ᒥᐅᓴᓄᑦ ᒥᕐᑎᒪᑕᓚᐅᑦ ᐊᖏᓕ
> ᐊᓯᖏᓪᑕ, ᑕᑯᓯᒪᓪᓗᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᓂᓗ
> ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓚᖅᑎᓯᒪᔨᓂᖅ (ᐃᓄᐸᑎᑐᑦ).
> ᐃᓄᐹᓚᖅᑎᓯᒪᓪᓗᑎᐅ. ᐅᒥᑐᐃᓇᓄᖅᑐᑦ.[4]

ᐃᓄᑐᐃᓇᐅᓕᐅᕆᔨᖏᓪᓕᑦ “ᐊᒥᑐᐃᓇᓄᖅᑐᑦ” ᐃᓄᓐᓇᖅᑲᓕᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᑎᕐᓴᐅᕐᒪᖅᑐᓂ ᐅᖓᓚᓯᔭᑐᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᐃᐅᔨᓂᒃ ᐊᑕᔪᑕᐅᔨᑦ ᐅᒥᑐᐃᓇᓇᖅ ᖃᓄᖅᑭᑐᓗᖏᓪ ᐃᓂᐅᔨᓄᑦ ᓂᒋᐅᓂᖅᓴᒥ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐱᖓᓱᓇᔪᑦ. ᓯᕗᓪᓕᖅᑮᖅ ᖃᓄᖅᑭᓪᓗᓂᖅᑕᓂ ᐊᑎᓕᐅᖅ 1822, ᑕᑯᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓇᓯᑎᑦ ᐃᓄᓪᓕᐅᑦ ᓴᐃᕋᖃᖅᓂᑦ ᐊᑐᓕᓵᖅᑐᑦ, ᑕᐅᖅᓯᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒥᔪᓂᑦ ᓴᓂᓪᓕᒥᓂᖅ.

ᐃᓄᓪᓕᓂᒃ ᐃᓇᖅᖃᓂᖅᓱᒧᓕᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓇᓐᓇᑦ ᑕᐃᓂᒥᐅᑦ ᐅᐊᖓᓇᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᑐᑦ, ᐃᓂᒥᖅᑕᖅᓯᒪᓕᕆᖅᑐᖅᓂᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓇᓇᕐᑐᒪᓂᑦ ᐊᖏᓪᓗᓕᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓪᓗᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓇᓇᕐᑐᒪᓂᑦ ᐊᖏᓪᓗᓂᖅᑐᑦ Melville Peninsula, ᐅᐊᖓᓇᖅᑲᓯᐊᓇᓂᑦ ᐃᐱᐃᑦᓴᓐᓇᕆᐊᖅ ᐊᑭᐊᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᓴᓐᓇᕆᔨᑦ ᐊᒥᑐᑦ, ᑕᐃᓇᖅᑲ Piling ᒥᓵᓂᑦ ᖃᑭᖅᑭᒃᑖᑦ ᐱᖓᑐᓇᖓᑕ ᓯᓇᓗᓂᑦ, ᓂᒋᐊᓂᑦ ᓇᐅᔭᑦ. ᐊᓯᐊᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᓪᓕᐅᑦ, ᑕᒪᓇᓗ ᐊᐃᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᐅᔨᖅ ᐃᓇᖅᑕᓕᖅᑎᑕᖅᑎᒥᔨᖅ ᖃᓄᐅᑎᖓᓄ ᐱᓂᓕᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᓂᖅᑕᐅᔨᖅ ᐱᕈᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑎᑎᕐᓴᐅᕐᒪᖅᑐᑦ 1950 ᐃᓕᓴᐃᖅᑎᖃᐃᐅᔨᓂᐅ. ᐃᓄᓪᓕᐅᑦ ᐊᑕᓂᖅᑎᓯᐊᕐᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᖃᓄᑎᖓᓕᖅᑐᓂᑦ ᓇᓇᕐᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒪᖅᑐᓂᑦ ᐃᓇᖅᑕᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᕐᒪᖅᑐᓂᑦ ᐃᓂᐅᔨᓄᑦ, ᑐᓴᐅ ᐊᒥᑐᑎᑦ ᒥᓵᓂᑦ ᐊᐃᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᐅᔨᖅ ᐃᓇᖅᑕᓕᖅᑎᑕᖅᑎᒥᔨᖅ ᖃᓄᐅᑎᖓᓄ ᐊᑐᓕᓵᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᓂᑦ ᐃᓄᓪᓕᐅᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᓂᑦ ᐃᓄᓪᓕᐅᑦ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇᑦᑐᒍᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᓂᑦ ᐃᓄᓪᓕᐅᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᓂᑦ ᐃᓄᓪᓕᐅᑦ,

ᑕᐃᖏᓱᒪᓂ ᓄᓇᒥᐅᑕᐅᑎᖏᓪᓗᑕ

ᐃᓕᑭᖏ ᓄᓇᑎᖅᑕᖏᑎᖏᑦ

ᐊᖏᕐᕕᖏᓪᓗᑕ ᑕᓚᐅᖓᓱᖅ ᐃᒪᖅ, ᑕᐃᒪᓐᖏᓂᑐᒃᓗᓐᓄᒃ, ᓱᑯᖅᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᓄᖅ ᐊᖏᖅᔪᒥᓕᒃᖅ. ᑕᖏᓱᒪ ᖃᑭᖅᑕᐅᑦ ᐅᐊᖓᓇᖖᑎᑕ ᐃᓱᐊ , ᐊᑯᓇᖖᑎᓂᒃ Melville Peninsula ᐊᒻᒪ ᓱᓇᖖᑎᑕ ᖃᑭᖅᑕᒋᓚᑦ, ᐱᑭᖏᐃᐅᖏᓱᐊᖅᑐᖅᑐᓄᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑕᓚᐅᓐᖏᓪᓗ ᐅᒪᔪᖅᑲᐅᓕᓚᓄᑕᑐᓂᒃ ᓴᓐᐊᓂᒃ ᒪᑐᐊᑕ ᒪᑐᐃᖏᓂᓄᖅᓴᖅᐅᑦ ᓂᑎᐊᑕ ᐃᓱᐊᓂᒃ ᓴᓐᐊᓂᒃ ᓴᖅᑭᑐᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ Foxe Peninsula. ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᐊᓗᐊᖅ ᖃᓄᖓᓂ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕐᕋᖅ ᓱᑯᓕᖅᓱᒪᓂᐊᓂᒃ ᒐᓄᑯᐊ Fury ᐊᒻᒪ Hecla Straits ᐅᐊᖏᓇᐅᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᓇᖖᑎᓂᓪ, ᓂᑎᐊᓂ ᓇᘐᑦ ᐅᐊᖏᓇᖖᑎᑕ ᐃᓱᐊᓂ ᓴᓐᐊᓂᒃ ᖃᑭᖅᑕᒋᓗᐊᑎ. ᐱᑎᖃᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᐅᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᕐᓚᓱᒪᓕᒥᒃ: ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᐅᕐᕋᖅ ᐱᓴᒪᓇᐅᓕᓕᓗᓂ ᐅᑎᒧᖅᑲᖅ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕐᕋᖅ ᐱᖓᓱᓇᖖᑎᓂ ᖃᑭᖅᑕᒋᓕᑦ, ᐃᓕᖓᓱ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕐᕋᖅ ᓂᑎᐅᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᓇᖖᑐᖅᓴᓕᐊᓕᑦ ᒐᓴᓕᒍᓗ Rowe Welcome Sound ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᖓ ᓂᑎᐊᓕᖅᖃᓕᕐᓕᓂᓄᑦ ᑕᖓᖅᓓᓇ Foxe Channel ᑲᑎᑎᐊᖅᑐᖅᑐᓄᖅ ᖃᑭᖅᑕᒋᓕᑦ, ᐊᑭᐊᓂᒥᐅᓕᓗ ᐃᑭᕋᓴᖅᓱᒪᓄᖅ.

ᑕᓚᐅᑦ ᓱᑯᐊ ᐱᓕᒪᓚᐊᔨᕐᓇᖅ ᑕᒪᑐᒪ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᑭᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᑐᐃᓕᓱᖓᓕᓄᑦ. ᐊᒥᑐᑐᖅ ᓄᓇᒪᒍ ᓱᑯᓂ ᓂᐱᓐᖏᓪᓗᐃᐅᕐᕋᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑎᑭᑕᐅᓂᑯᓂᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ (ᐊᖏᕐᔨᑎᑎᐅᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᓐᓇᕐᓂᖅᑐᓄᑦ). ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᓱᑯ ᓄᓇᒧᖓᓱᖅ ᐱᑎᐊᖅᑭᒪᓕᕐᕋᖅ ᓱᓇᒧᑦ 10 ᑭᓚᒥᑕᒥᒃ ᐅᖓᓱᓂᕐᓂᓕᒃ ᐃᒪᖓᓇᓄᑦ. ᑕᒪᑦᑯᐊ ᓱᑯᐃᑦ ᑎᑎᑕᐅᓂᑯᓂᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᖅᑐᖅᑐᓂᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓴᖅᑭᑐᓕᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᐅᓚᐅᓇᖏᓐᓂᕐᓂᓄᑦ. ᓄᑖᒥᒃ ᓱᑯᑦᖃᕐᓕᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᖃᓕᒫᓄᑦ; ᓄᓇᓖᐱᓚᒥᒥ, ᐊᒥᑐᑎᒥ ᓱᑯᐃᓇᐅᐅᓕᕐᖃᑦᑕᕐᓂᖅ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᓱᑯ ᐊᐅᐸᕐᓕᓕᐊᓕᕐᖃᐸᑐᖅ ᒪᐃ ᐅᕐᕕᓴᓇᓐᓂᑦ ᓲᓐ ᐅᓱᐊᓂ ᑎᑭᓗᓱᐊᖏᓪᓗᒪᓂ ᐊᐅᔪᓱ ᓱᑯ ᓄᖓᓴᕐᕋᓕᓕᐊᓕᒪᓚᐅᐅᓕᖃᐸᑐᖅᓄᑦ ᓱᑲᔨᒥᒃ, ᒥᒥᕐᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᒃᑯᓕᓚᑎᒃ ᓱᑯᐃᑦ ᑎᑭᓗᓱᐊᖏᓪᓗᒪᓂᓄᑦ ᓱᓪᓴᕐᕕᓴᓐᓂ.[7]

ᐊᒥᑐᑎᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᒥᒪᓴᖏᑦᑐᓂᐅᓂᒃ >ᐃᐱᖅᑲᓱᐊᖅᓱᒪᓕᕐᑦ ᓂᕐᔪᑎᓂᒃ - ᓇᓱᑦᓴ, ᐊᐃᓇᓕᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᖃᓕᓪᓚᑎᐃᑦ - ᐃᓇᑭᓴᓇᖅᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᓂᑲᓕᓇᖅᑐᒥ ᐃᒪᖓᓱᒪᓂ ᐊᒥᑐᑦ. ᐊᒥᑐᑎᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᓇᕐᑐᖅᓱᒪᓂᐊ ᑎᑭᓱᒪᓕᕐᕋᖅ ᐱᖓᓱᓇᖖᑎᓕᕐᓕᓂᓄᑦ Melville Peninsula (ᑐᑲᑎᓱᑲᓇᐃᐅᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᓄᖅ), ᐊᖅᑯᓂᖅᑕᓱᐊᖅᑐᖅᑐᓂᓪ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑲᕐᕋᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓚᓗᓕᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᑭᓐᓄᑦ ᓴᓇᓂᓕᕐᓂᖅ.

ᐊᒥᑐᑎᒥᐅᑦ ᒪᓕᖅᑕᕐᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᕋᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᑦᑎᓕᕐᓕᐊᓂᖅᓴᖅᑐᓄᖅ, ᑎᑭᐱᓚᒥ, ᑎᑭᓂᕐᓂᒃ, ᐊᖓᔪᖅᑎᑦ ᓇᓱᓐᖏᓪᓗᐃᑦᑕᕐᖃᖅᑎᑦ ᐊᖅᓚᖅᑯᓂᑦ ᐃᓵᔪᐊᓚᖅᓴᒥ ᓱᑯᑎᑦ. ᐅᓪᓚᐃᑦ ᑕᑭᓪᓕᖅᑭᓕᕐᓕᐊᓕᕐᖃᑎᒌᓕᕐᓂᓪᓕᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᖓᔪᖅᑎᑦ ᐊᓇᕐᑐᖅᓱᒪᓂᐊ ᐊᖅᑯᓂᖅᑕᓱᐊᖅᑐᖅᑐᓄᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓱᓕᓚᐅᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᒃ ᓱᑯᑎᑦ ᓇᓱᓐᖏᓪᓗᐃᑦᑕᕐᖃᖅᑎᑦ ᐃᓚᓗᓕᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐃᓇᓕᑦᓴ. ᒪᓴᐅᒃ ᓱᑯᑎᑦ-ᓄᓇᑭᓕᕐᓂᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑲᐅᒃᑕᐅᓂᒃᑐᖅᑐᓄᖅ, ᐱᖓᒃᑕ ᐊᓂᐊᖅᑐ ᐃᓵᔪᓕᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᒃ ᓱᑯᑎᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐃᓇᓕᑦᓴ. ᒪᓴᐅᒃ ᓱᑯᑎᑦ-ᓄᓇᑭᓕᕐᓂᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑲᐅᒃᑕᐅᓂᒃ ᐱᖓᓱᓇᖖᑎᓂᒃ, ᐊᐃᓇᓕᑦᓴ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓱᓕᓚᐅᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᒃ ᓱᑯᑎᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐃᓇᓕᑦᓴ. ᐃᓕᓴᕐᕕᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐃᓄᖅᓄᓪ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᖅᑐᐊᑎᒍᓪ, ᓄᓕᓚᓗᒃᑲᒻᒪᓗᐅᕙᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐅᒃᐱᓯᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓕᔪᖅᑲᖅᑐᒻᒪᓗᐅᕙᓪᓗᑎᒃ.[11] ᓄᓇᒋᖅᑕᕐᓂᖅ ᒪᓕᒃᓄᒪᔪᖅ ᐃᒃᐱᒍᓄᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑐᑭᓄᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐸᖅᑭᓯᒪᔨᐅᕙᑦᑐᖅᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᓂᕆᔨᑎᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓄᓇ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑕᑌᐅᖅ. ᐄᐃᕐᑦ ᐊᒪᓕᐊᓕᒃ ᐅᖅᑲᓄᔪᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑕᐊᖅ 1993:

> ᓄᓇ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᐅᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᑭᓄᐊᓂ ᐊᖏᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓄᑦ. ᑭᓇᑐᐃᓇᖅ ᐃᓱᓴᐅᓇᖅ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐅᖃᓕᒍᓂ ᐊᖏᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓄᑦ. ... ᑕᐃᒪᓇ ᐃᓱᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᓱᓕᑕᐃᓇ ᖅᑐᑕ ᐊᓄᐊᓂ (ᐃᓂᐅᔨᓄᑦ), ᑕᕐᖁᓕᓴᐃᓇ ᖅᐸᓚᑕ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐅᖃᓕᒍᓂ ᐱᖃᓕᕆᓄᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᑦ... ᑕᐃᒪᓇ ᓄᓇ “ᐃᔪᓇ ᖅᐸᓪᓕᐅᖃᕐᑐᖅ” ᑕᒪᑐᒧᖃᓕ. ᓄᓇᒋᒻᒪᔪᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒍᓂ ᐊᖏᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᖃᓕᕆᓄᑦ, ᓴᖅᑭᖁᐃᐅᑐᓄᒃ ᑭᓄᐊᓂ ᐊᐱᓄᖅᓇᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᓇ ᐃᓕᖃᑭᓇᖅᑐᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑐᓴᕐᓂᖅ, ᑕᒪᐃᒪᓇ ᐃᓕᖃᑭᓇᖅᐸᓚᑕ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐅᖃᓕᒍᓂ ᐱᖃᓕᕆᓄᑦ... ᑕᐃᒪᓇ ᓄᓇ “ᐃᔪᓇ ᖅᐸᓪᓕᐅᖃᕐᑐᖅ” ᑕᒪᑐᒧᖃᓕ. ᓄᓇᒋᒻᒪᔪᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᒍᓂ ᐊᖏᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᖃᓕᕆᓄᑦ, ᓴᖅᑭᖁᐃᐅᑐᓄᒃ ᑭᓄᐊᓂ ᐊᐱᓄᖅᓇᓂᖅ ᑕᒪᓇ ᐃᓕᖃᑭᓇᖅᑐᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑐᓴᕐᓂᖅ, ᑕᒪᐃᒪᓇ ᐃᓕᖃᑭᓇᖅᐸᓚᑕ ᓄᓇᒥ ᐅᖃᓕᒍᓂ ᐱᖃᓕᕆᓄᑦ...[12]

ᑕᒪᓇ ᑐᐱᓕᐅᓂᖅ ᐊᕐᓇᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᕐᕆᑦ ᐃᐸᑦᓂᖅᓴᖅᑭᑐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐅᑎᖅᑕᕐᓇᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᐱᖅᑕᖅᑐᖅ ᑕᕐᖁᓕᓴᐃᓇ ᐃᓕᖃᑭᓇᖅᑐᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᓂᖅᑐᓂ ᐅᐱᐅᕙᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ , ᓱᓕᑕᐃᓕᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᓇ ᓄᓇ ᐅᑎᖅᑯᓗᒍ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᒋᔭᐅᓇᖅᑕᖅᓴᓄᑦ. ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑭᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᑐᐊᖅ 1960 ᓇᓗᓇᐃᖅᑲᓚᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖅᑐᖅᓂᖅ 8 ᐊᒥᑦᑐᖅᑎᓂᑦ ᐊᖓᓇᓕᓴᐃᓕᓴᐃᓂᖅᓂᖅ ᑕᒧᓂ 1930-1966, ᐊᑐᓂ ᐃᓕᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖃᕐᓕᓴᐃᓕᓴᐃᓂᖅᓂᖅ ᐃᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓀᓗᐊᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᕐᑎᑕᖅᑐᐃᓕᓴᐃᓂᖅ. ᑕᒪᑦᓂᐊ ᐸᔪᓐᓇᑕᑎᒍᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓕᓐᓄᑐᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᕐᑎᑕᖅᑐᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓴᓂᓕᓐᓂᕐᓄᓪᓗ, ᑭᓇᐊᓂ ᐊᕐᓇᖅᑕᐅᖃᕐᑎᑕᖅᑐᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐃᓂᖅᓂᖅ. ᑕᒪᑦᓂᐊ ᐅᖃᓕᒍᓂ ᐃᓕᓐᓄᑐᓂ ᓴᓂᓕᓐᓂᕐᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓀᓗᐊᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᕐᑎᑕᖅᑐᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐃᓂᖅᓂᖅ. ᑕᒪᑦᓂᐊ ᐃᓕᓐᓄᑐᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᕐᑎᑕᖅᑐᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓴᓂᓕᓐᓂᕐᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓀᓗᐊᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᕐᑎᑕᖅᑐᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐃᓂᖅᓂᖅ. ᑕᒪᑦᓂᐊ ᐃᓕᓐᓄᑐᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᕐᑎᑕᖅᑐᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓴᓂᓕᓐᓂᕐᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓀᓗᐊᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᕐᑎᑕᖅᑐᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᓴᓂᓕᓐᓂᕐᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓀᓗᐊᓂ ᓄᓇᐅᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᖃᕐᑎᑕᖅᑐᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐃᓂᖅᓂᖅ. ᑕᒪᑦᓂᐊ ᐃᓕᓐᓄᑐᓂ

ᐊᓱᓴᖅᐸᑦᑕᐊᓂᖏᓐ ᐃᓄᓕᐅᑦ

ᐊᐳᐅᕆᐅᒪᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑎᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᓱᖏᑐᓂ ᖃᑭᖅᑕᓪᓗᑎ, ᐊᒋᑦᑐᕋᒥᐅᑦ ᑲᑎᕐᓯᒪᓕᕆᖅᓯᒪᔪᖏᑦᑑᑦ ᓴᖅᑭᒃᓴᓂᐅᑦ ᒥᐊᓕᒫᖓᓂᖅ ᐊᖏᔪᖅᑐᒥᖅᑎᓂᖅ, >ᓴᓗᐊᕐᔾᔨᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒥᑎᒪᒫᓕᒫᓂᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᒍᑦ 1820 ᐊᒻᒪ ᓇᐅᔨᓄᑦ 1865. ᑕᒪᓇᐅᑲᓪᓕᐊᖅᑎᑦᓴᑐᒍ, ᐊᒋᑦᑐᕋᒥᐅᑦ ᑕᐅᖅᓯᓴᑎᖅᑎᖅᑕᕆᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᓇᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᓯᖃᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᓂᖅᑐᒃ ᐅᖓᒪᓯᖅᑐᒍ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅᑐᒃ ᐅᓂᒋᔭᖏᑦᑑᑦ ᐅᖓᐃᖅᑎᖅᑎᖅᑐᒃ ᐅᖓᒪᓯᖅᑐᒍ ᐅᓂᒋᔭᖏᑦᑑᑦ ᑕᐅᖅᓯᓴᑎᖅᑎᖅᑕᕆᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓯᓇᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᓯᖃᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒋᔭᖏᑦᑑᑦ ᐅᓇᓱᑕᒫᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓂᒋᔭᖏᑦᑑᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᒍᑦ ᐅᓂᒋᔭᖏᑦᑑᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑎᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᒍ

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᖓᑎᓴᒪᓕᓕᒃᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᖃᓄᓕᐊᖏᑎᓯᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓕᓴᓪᓗᓂ ᐃᒃᓯᕆᔨᐊᕐᓯᑦ ᑐᓴᐅᒪᑎᑎᓕᐅᖅ ᐊᑐᐊᑦ, ᐅᔨᓕᖏᑐᑦ ᓇᖖᒥᓂᖅ, ᓴᓂᒋᓕᐊᖏᑐᒃᓯᓂᒃᓯᓪᓗᓕᓴᓪᓗᑎᒃ. ᐊᑐᐊᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᓯᓴᕐᕕᐊᑦ ᐊᓂᔪᓂᖏᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᓇᓂᓯᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᒃᓂᐅᑎᒥᐅᒃ ᐊᖏᓇᒥᒃ ᐊᓐᓇᖅᑎᓂ ᓇᓗᓇᕈᓐᓀᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓅᖅᑲᐅᒥᓂᒃ ᓂᓚᔪᐃᓐᓀᑦ ᑕᓂᓗᐃ ᖃᐅᔨᓗᐃᑦ. ᑕᓂᓂᑕᒥᐅᒃ ᐊᐅᒃᕿᓕᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓯᓂᓂᕐᓂᖅᓯᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒪᓐᓕᕐᓂᖅᓯᓪᓗᑎᒃ, ᐅᐃᓐᓇ ᑎᒍᔪᐊᖅᓯᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒪᓐᓕᕐᓂᖅᓯᓪᓗᑎᒃ:

> ᑎᑭᒃᑲᒃᑯ ᓯᓇᖅᓇᒪ ᐊᖏᓪᓚᐠ,
> ᑎᒍᓕᐅᖅᑕᕐᒃᑲ ᐊᑲᓇᓪᒪ ᐊᖓᓇᑎᖏᑦ.
> ᐊᑕᒍᑦᑕᒍᓪᓗ ᐃᓗᐊᑯᖅᑐᓂᓚ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂ
> ᑕᑯᒥᓇᖏᑦᑐᓴᒪᓕᐊᓗᓪ! ᖃᐅᔨᓇᐊᑯᔭᕐᕕᖅᑐᖅ
> ᒪᖓᓂᖏᓂᖅᑐᖅ. ᓯᓚᒍᐊᖅᑲᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪ
> ᒥᑭᔪᑯᓄᓂᑦ ᐃᓴᑦᖅᑲᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ ᐱᑦᓗᑎᒃ
> ᐊᐃᖅᑭᖓᓂᖅᖏᓪᓗ, ᑎᓕᓴᖅᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐃᓕᖏᓂ
> ᐃᓕᓐᓂᒃ “ᐊᑎᒋᖓᒍᑦ”.[18]

ᐃᓇᓂᓴᐅᔨᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓕᒥᓄᑦ, ᐊᑕᒍᑦᑕᒍᓪᓗᒃ ᐅᑎᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᒃᓗᓕᕐᓗᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖅᑕᕐᓂᖅᑐᖅ. ᓴᖅᓯᖃᓄᖅᑕᕐᓂᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᑭᓇᖅᓴᕐᕕᐊᓄᑦ ᐊᖓᑦᑐᐊᒃᑯ ᐃᖃᓗᐃᑦ 1930. ᐃᒃᓗᓕᕐᒥ ᐊᑕᒍᑦᑕᒍᓪᓗ ᐃᓕᓴᓂᐅᑎᖏᑐ ᑕᐃᑦᓯᒥ ᐊᓯᖅᑲᓯᓪᓚᔪᖅ ᐃᖅᑲᐅᑕᒪᔭᐱᐊᑎᓴᒪᓕᓂᐅᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐅᐱᒋᐅᓂᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᐅᖅ. ᓴᖅᑭᑎᑕᒪᓂᕐᓂᑦ ᖃᓄᓂᓴᖅᑲᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑕᒪᖅᑯᓂᖅᓯᒪᓂᐅᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᑎᖅᑭᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᓂᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᖅᓯᒪ

ᐊᒻᒪ ᐱᖅᑯᓯᑐᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓯᐊᖅᑐᑎᓪᓗ ᓇᓗᓐᖓᓴᖅᓯᒪᔾᔪᑎᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᓇᑉᐹᖅᑐᓗᓕᕆᑦ. ᒥᔪᓇ ᓯᓂᓴᕐᑎᖓᑦ ᓄᑦ ᖁᔭᒧᐊᓘ , Knud Rasmussen ᓯᓚ ᐃᖅᑲᐅᒪᔨᕗᖅ ᑯᓄᑎ ᐃᓱᓗᓐᖓᒥ. ᐱᖅᑎᖓ Therkel Mathiassen (ᑎᑭᓚᐅ) ᐊᒻᒪ Peter Freuchen (ᐊᒋᑦᔦᐊᖅ) ᐃᖅᑲᐅᒪᔨᐅᕐᒥᔪᑦ. ᑯᓄᑎᐅᑦ ᐅᖅᑳᒥᒃᓯᒪᓕᐊᓂᖓᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐹᓯᖓᑦ ᐃᓱᓗᓐᖓᕐᒥᐅᑦ ᐱᓕᓐᓂᑦ Rasmussen’s Intellectual Culture of the Iglulik Eskimos ᓯᐅᔪᓕᓴᒋᒥ ᓱᖅᑭᓪᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᖃᓕᓴᐹᖅ 1929. ᒐᕆᑯᐊ ᑕᐃᔨᐅᓂᖃᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᓯᒪᑎᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐹᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᓕᓴᐹᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᓚᖅᑐᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ. ᒐᕆᑯᐊ ᐃᖓᕐᓂᖅᓴᕐᓂᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᐳᑎᓕᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐹᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᕆᖓᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐱᖁᑎᖓᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑕᒪᓕᕆᓂᒃ. ᐱᔾᔪᑌᑦᑎᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐹᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑕᒪᓕᕆᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐱᖁᑎᖓᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑐᓴᐅᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐹᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐱᖁᑎᖓᓂᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑕᒪᓕᕆᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᓕᓴᐹ

ᐊᒥᑦᑐᖏᑦᐅᓄᑦ ᐅᐊᖅᓇᖅᓯᓂ ᐊᒥᑦᑐᑕᑦ, ᑕᒪᐅᑯᐊ ᐊᓯᔪᕕᓴᑦ ᓴᖅᑭᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᒪᕐᕉᐃᓕᖅᓯᓪᓚᑎᓄᑦ. ᒎᐅᑯᐊ ᒥᐊᓕᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓇᓕᖅᑐᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᖅᓯᒪᑐᖅᐳᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᐃᑉᐸᓂᖅ 1954 ᒎᐅᑯᐊ ᐸᕐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᑦᖢᑕᐅᖅᓯᒪᒃᑯ ᐊᖏᔪᐊᖅᑎᓯᓚᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᕕᒃᓴᒪᑦ ᓴᓇᓂᐊᕐᓯᓚᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᖓᔪᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᒡᒐᐃᓐ (DEW) Line, ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᒥᒃᒪᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᓯᓚᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᔪᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᓂᖅᑐᑦ. ᒎᐅᑯᐊ ᒥᐊᓕᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᓇᓕᖅᑐᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᓇᕐᓂᒪᑕᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᕕᒃᓴᒪᑦ FOX-Main DEW ᓂᒋᐊᓂ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᕕᒃᑐᑦ, ᓴᓂᕆᔨᖓᒥ, ᓄᒋᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᓇᐃᔨᖅᐃᓇᖅᑐᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅᑲᖅᑕᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᐃᓐᓇᓂᐊᕐᓯᓚᓂᓇᓂᖅ ᐊᖏᒪ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᑎᑭᑦᑕᕐᓯᐊᓕᕐᓂᐊᕐᓯᓚᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇᑦ ᐊᐃᓕᖅᑐᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅᑲᖅᑕᐅᖅᑐᑦ. ᓴᓂᕆᔨᖓᒃ ᐃᓄᖅᑲᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑦᔪᓕᒪᓐᓇᖅ ᓄᓇᖅᑲᖅᑐᓂᖅ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑭᓚᐊᐃᓂᖅ ᒥᐅᑦᓯᓂᖅ ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅᑲᖅᑕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑐᓴᐅᒪᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᑯᓯᖓ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓐᓇᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᖅᑲᓕᐅ

ᐱᓕᐅᓪᓗᓂᑦ; ᖃᑐᓐᖓᑎᐅᓴᖅᓯᐅᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᓂᑦ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓕᕆᓂᖅᓯᒪᓕᐅᔪᓐᓇᓕᒫᓂ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓂᓚᖅᑎᑦᑕᓚᐊᖅᑲᖅᑐᑎᑦ ᐅᓂᐊᖅᑎᑎᐅᓪᓗᓂᑦᑐᑎᑦ ᐅᖃᓕᒪᔨᑎᑐᑦ ᐅᓄᕕᒃᓴᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓄᕕᒃᓴᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᐊᓕᖅᑐᑦ

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᓂᖅ ᐱᖓᓱ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᓂᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᓂᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐ ᐃᓕᓴᕆᐊᓕᓱᓂ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᓂᖅᓯᐊᖅᑐᑦ, [1965].
ᓇᒻᒥᐅᕆᓂᖅ: ᑯᓘᓐ ᑕᑯᓴᐧ / ᐅᖃᓕᒫᓕᕐᖓᖅᓴᐅᖅ ᐊᖏᒪ ᐃᓕᑦᑎᓂᕋᓕᓚᐅᖅᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ / e004665293.

ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᖓᒍᐊᓂ 1965.[34] 21 ᖃᓄᐅᔪᓐᓇᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᓕᒫᒥ ᐊᖏᒪ 7 ᖃᓄᑕᐅᔭᐃᓕᑦ. ᐊᖏᕐᖓᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᓪᓚ ᐊᓂᔪᖅᓯᓕᓂᖅᑎᑦᓯᑐᓪ, ᐊᖏᕐᖓᒍᐊᓂ 1968, ᒥᐅᑯᐊ ᐸᒥᓕᓂᖅᑯᑦ ᐅᖅᑕᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓕᓯᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᒪᓕᕆᐃᓇᓕᐅᔪᕆᐅᖅᑐᑕᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᑕᐅᔭᐃᓕᑦ, ᖃᐅᒥᑦᓯᓗ ᓕᓚᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᑎᑐᓂᑦ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇᑯᐊ ᖃᓄᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓇᓱᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᑕᐅᔭᐃᓕᑦ.[35] ᑎᑭᑐᑦᓯ ᐊᖏᕐᖓᒍᐊᓂ 1970s, ᐊᒥᓕᓂ ᐃᓗᓕᓕᒫᑦᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐅᓕᖅᓱᒪᒥᖃᑦᑕᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᐊᓂᖅ ᖃᓄᑕᐅᔭᐃᓕᑦ, ᐊᑦᑕᕐᓇᖅᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᓚᓂ. ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᑎᑦᓯᑐᓪ ᖃᐅᔨᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᓕᒫᑦᑐᑕ ᓄᓕᒻᒥᓚᓕᐅᖅᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦᓯᑐᓪ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓗᐊᖅᑕᐊᓕᖅᑎᓕᓚᓂᖅᑎᓕᓚᓂ ᓴᓇᐊᓂᖅ ᐅᓕᕐᑐᓗᓂ, ᐊᐅᓚᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᓕᒫᒥ ᐊᖏᒪ 7 ᖃᓄᑕᐅᔭᐃᓕᑦ. ᐊᖏᕐᖓᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᓪᓚ, ᐊᖏᕐᖓᒍᐊᓂ 1968, ᒥᐅᑯᐊ ᐸᒥᓕᓂᖅᑯᑦ ᐅᖅᑕᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓕᓯᓂᖅ ᐃᓇᓱᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᑕᐅᔭᐃᓕᑦ, ᖃᐅᒥᑦᓯᓗ ᓕᓚᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓇᓱᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖅᑕᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓕᓯᓂᖅ ᐃᓇᓱᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᑕᐅᔭᐃᓕᑦ, ᖃᐅᒥᑦᓯᓗ ᓕᓚᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓇᓱᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᖅᑕᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓕᓯᓂᖅ ᐃᓇᓱᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᑕᐅᔭᐃᓕᑦ, ᐊᖏᕐᖓᒍᐊᓂ 1968, ᒥᐅᑯᐊ ᐸᒥᓕᓂᖅᑯᑦ ᐅᖅᑕᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒥᓕᓯᓂᖅ ᐃᓇᓱᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᑕᐅᔭᐃᓕᑦ, ᖃᐅᒥᑦᓯᓗ ᓕᓚᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓇᓱᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅᑐ

ᑐᓴᓕᒪᐅᖅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᓱᐊᕐᓂᕐᓂᖅᐳᑦ, ᐃᖅᑲᓇᐃᔨᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᔨᖅᐸᑦᓕᒫᑐᐊᖅᓯᒪᓂᐅᔪᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᓇᐅᔨᓕᐅᑕᐅᔪᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᓇᐅᔨᓕᐅᑕᐅᓕᕆᓂᒃ ᐊᓕᒪ ᐃᓄᓕᓴᐅᑐᖅᑯᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᓕᕆᓂᖅᓯᒪᓕᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑭᓇᑦᑎᓂ ᐃᖅᑲᓇᐃᔨᖅᑕᕐᓂᖅᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᖅᓴᖅ.

ᐊᖏᕐᓵᐊᓂ 1950s, ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕐᓂᖅᑲᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᐊᖏᕐᐳᒃ ᖃᐅᓕᖅᖁᓚᓄᕐᓯᓕᒧᑦ ᓂᐅᐃᖏᕐᐳᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᓂᖅ ᐅᐱᐅᖅᑕᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᖏᕐᓴᓴᕐᓂᑎᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᖅᑎᑎᓄᑦ ᑐᓴᕐᒥᖏᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓕᖅᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᖁᓱᐊᓄᑦᑎᓪᓗᐊᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᓱᐊᓄᑦᑕᐅᓕᒪᔪᑦ. ᓱᓕᓪᓕᖅᑰᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᖅᑐᐊᖏᕐᐳᒃ ᒪᕐᑎᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᓕᒫᑦ 1960 ᐊᓕᒪ ᒪᖅᑐᒃ 2 ᓯᒪᓕᐅᔪᖅᑐᓂ 8 ᐃᓗᓪᓕᓪᓂ ᐃᓕᒪᐊᑭᑕᐅᓪᓚᑎᑦ 1961. ᐊᖏᖅᖃᓚᐊᓂ 1962 ᒥᓐᓇ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᖅᑐᐊᖏᕐᐳᒃ ᐱᖓᓕᓯᓂᖅ ᐱᖓᑎᓯᓂᖅᑐᑦ, 50-ᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᖅᑎᖏᖅᑎᑎᓄᑦ ᖃᓯᓯᓴᓂᓪᓕᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᖏᓪᓕᑦ 1 ᑎᑭᓪᓚᒍ ᑕᓪᓕᒪᓕᑦ 5.[37]

ᖃᑎᖓᓴᓂ -1960s, <ᖏᓇᐃᔨᑦ ᐊᑐᙵᒋᑦ ᓇᓕᐅᕆᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᖏᓪᓕᐳᒃ ᐃᒥᒃᓯᓕᒫᖅ ᐱᑎᐊᖅᑎᓂᐊᖏᕐᓂᖓᓄᐳᒃ 100-ᐃᖏᓪᓕᖅᑎᑎᓄᐳᒃ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᖅᑐᐊᖅᑎᓄᑦ ᑐᓴᕐᒥᖏᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓅᓴᓇᖅᓴᓂᑦ ᒪᓴᓂᑐᓄᑦ ᒧᓇᖅᑐᒃ ᓄᓇᖅᑎᖅᑐᑦ ᒥᑭᔨᑎᓄᐳ ᓄᓇᒋᔭᐅᓴᓂᖅ, ᐃᓕᓴᐅᖅᑐᐊᖏᕐᐳᒃᓴᖅᓯᓕᖅᓴᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᖅᑐᐊᖏᕐᐳᒃᓴᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓐᓇᐃᔨᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᐳᒃᓴᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᖅᑐᐊᖏᕐᐳᒃᓴᖅᑐᑦ: 50 ᐃᖏᓪᓕᓐᓇᔭᖓᑎᑐᓂᖅ ᐊᖏᖁᓱᐊᓄᑦ 1965, ᖃᓄᐃᓂᓴᓕᑦ ᑯᓚᔨᐊᖁᓪᓚᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᖅᑐᐊᖏᕐᐳᒃᓕᐊᓕᒫᓄᑦ. ᒥᓐᓇ ᐃᖏᓪᓕᖅᑎᑦ ᑐᓴᕐᒥᖏᕐᐳᒃᓴᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᓐ 1968, ᐱᔨᔪᑎᑎᓪᓗᑎᑦ ᐃᓅᓂᓴᐅᑲᓇᑎᐅ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᖅᑐᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᐃᓕᖓᓄ ᐊᖏᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓕᕆᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᖅᑐᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᐃᓕᖓᓄ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᖅᑐᐊᖏᕐᐳᒃᓴᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᒪᓐ ᐃᖏᓪᓕᖅᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᓐ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᖅᑐᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐅᖅᑐᐊᖏᕐᐳᒃᓴᖅᑐᑦ

ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖓᔪᓕᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᑎᑦ, ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐃᓐᓇᒪᓱᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᖏᓪᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓐᖓᔪᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᖓᓂᓐᓂᖅ, ᐃᓕᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔨᐅᑎᓕᓪᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐅᒥᐊᓂ ᐊᖏᓂᐊᖃᖅᓯᓂᖅ ᐊᒪᒪ ᓄᓇᐃᑦ ᑕᐃᔨᐅᓴᐊᑎᖓᓂᑦ. ᓄᐊ ᐱᐅᓯᑎᑐᓗᓚᒃ, ᐅᐅᑐᑎᑎᑕᒍ ᐅᖃᐅᔨᓴᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᑎᑦ ᐃᓚᖓᔪᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᔨᓴᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᑎᑦ ᓴᖅᓯᖏᓐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᓴᖅᑭᑐᑦᑕᐅᖅᑐᑎᒃ ᒥᖅᑎᒪᑕᓕᒃᓴᒍᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ, “ᐅᖃᐅᑎᓕᐅᖅᑕᖅᑲᒃ ᐅᓴᖅᑐᑎᑦᖃᖅᖓᓂᖓᓂᖓᓂᒃ. ... ᐅᑭᐅᖅᑕᐅᖅᑐᑎᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᓪᓗᐊᓕᕐᕕᖏᓪᓗᐊᓕᖅᑐᑎᑦ ᑭᓱᓕᒃ ᓴᖅᑭᑐᑦᑕᐅᖅᑐᑎᑦ ᓴᖅᑭᑐᑦᑕᐅᖅᑐᑎᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓱᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᑎᒃ.”[40]

ᐃᓕᓴᐅᓕᖕᒪᔨᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᖅᑲᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐅᓄᖅᓯᒋᐊᓪᓚᑕᒃᑐᑎᒃ ᐃᓗᓗᐃᑦ ᐃᓗᓕᓐᓂᒥᑎ ᐊᑯᓴᖅᓴᓂᒃ 1965 ᐊᒪᒪ 1967. ᐅᓄᖅᑐᓗᓪᓘᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᖃᐅᖅᑕᐅᔨᔪᑎᖅᑲᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓗᓗᒋᑦᓴᐊᖏᓪᑦᕿᕆᓕᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᓱᓕᓚᐅᔨᖅᑐᑐᐃᓴᓇᐃᑦ ᐃᓗᓗᐃᑦ ᓴᓇᔨᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᓱᐊᓂ 1962-64; ᐅᖅᓴᒋᓄᑦ 60 ᒪᒥᑎᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᖅᓱᐊᓂ 1965-67.[41] ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᓴᖅᑭᕐᕕᐃᐅᒃᑐᓕᓐᓂᖅ ᐊᓂᔪᖅᑐᑎᑦ, ᐊᒥᓱᓐᓇᕐᓂᑦ ᐃᓕᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᖅᑲᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᓕᒋᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᑐᑎᑦ.

ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᖓᔪᖅ ᐃᓗᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐃᓗᓕᓐᓂᒥᑎ ᐃᓗᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖅᓴᒃ ᐊᖏᕐᓂᐅᖅᓴᐅᓕ ᐊᖏᕐᓂᐅᖅᓴᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ, ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖅᓴᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᖅᑕᖅᓴᒃ ᐊᖏᕐᓂᐅᖅᓴᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ

Δ.ᓄᓕᓂᔨᑐᖅᑲᒃᑯᓯᑦ ᑎᓪᓗᐊᓪᓚᐅᖅᑐᑦ Δ.ᓄᖅᓂᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᖅᑯᓯᑦ-ᓴᖅᑭᒃᑯᐊᓪᓚᕆᔨᓂᒃᑲ ᐅᖅᑲᒃᑭᔨᕐᓂᖅᓱᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖅᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖅᑕᖅᓂᖅ ᓴᖅᑭᒃᑲᓂᕐᓂᕆᔨᐅᓚᐅᑎᓪᓗᐊᖅᑎᓪᓕᐊᔪ ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᑎᑲᓂᖅᓱᓕᓂᒃ ᐃ.ᓄᐃᑦ ᓂᐱᖅᓯᒪᓂ ᑐᓴᖅᑎᐅᓪᓕᐊᓂᓕ ᑭᓴᐅᑎᒃᑲᓂᖅᓱᓕᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑭᓪᓕᓚᐅᖅᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅᓱᓕᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖅᑕᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅᓱᓕᓂᒃ ᐱᓕᒪᓂᐅᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓕᐊ

ᑕᕆძᐊ ᑲᑎᒪᓕᕐᑎ ᐊᖏᖅᑭᓯᓪᓗᓂᑉ ᒪᓕᕐᓚᐅᔪᐊᖏᖅᑐᑦᑐᑉ ᐃᒥᐊᓗᖏᑦᑕᖅᑎᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗᓂᑉ, “ᑭᓇᑐᐃᓇᓇᖅ ᓯᕗᐃᕐᑦ ᒪᓕᕐᕆᔨᓂᑉ ᐅᕝᕙᓪᓂᑉ ᐅᖏᑲᓯᐅᕐᑦᑕ, ᓯᐅᖅᓱᓂᖅᑯᐅᔪᐊᖏᖅᑐᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᓕᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᒃ ᐅᖏᑲᓯᓚᓗᓂᑉ ᕿᓯᐅᕐᓂᖅᑎᑦᑎᓂᑉ ᐱᕐᓯᐊᑎᖅᓂᑉ ᐱᕐᓯᐊᖅᑭᑐᑦᑕᑕᐅᔪᑦ.”[50]

ᑕᕆძᐊ ᕿᓭᓯᓂᑉ ᐅᖏᖅᖢᑲᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᑕᕆძᐊ ᓄᓇᓕᓂᑉ ᑲᑎᒪᓕᓐᓂᑉ ᐊᑐᑎᖅᖢᖅᑐᒥ ᐱᓕᕐᓂᖅᑎᖅᖢᖅᑎᓂᕐᓂᑐᓂᑉ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐋᖓᓚᑦᖢᖅᑕᖅᑐᓄᑦ. “ᒪᓂᓇᒧᑦ ᑕᒪᓇ ᓯᐅᒪᔭᖏᖅᑕᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ῱ᖅᑭᖏᓂᓂᕐᖢᖅᑐᓄᑦ.”[51] ᐋᖓᓱᐊᖅᖢᐅᑎᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒃᒥ ᐱᐅᔪᒥᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᓂᑉ ᓄᓇᒪᔭᖏᑦᑕ ᑲᑐᖅᑕᖏᓂᓂᓐᓂᑉ ᐃᓕᓴᐃᑕᐅᓂᖓᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᒪᐊᓗᓂᑉ ᐅᓴᐃᓚᑦᑐᓂᑉ ᐃᓕᓴᐃᖅᑐᑦᑕᐅᓂᖓᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐃᖅᑐᑦᑕᐅᓂᖓᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᓂᑉ ᐋᖓᓱᐊᖅᖢᐅᑎᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐃᖅᑐᑦᑕᐅᓂᖓᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᐃᖅᑐᑦᑕᐅᓂᖓᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᓂᑉ ᐋᖓᓱᐊᖅᖢᐅᑎ

ᐊᒥᐊᐳᑯᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗᓂ ᐅᓇᓕᖅᑎᐳᑯᑦ ᐃᓗᓐᓄᐊᒥᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᓱᖅᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᐃᑯᖓᓐ Rowley Island ᖃᑭᕐᒥᓂᖅ. ᐊᖏᕐᓴᐊᓂ 1965, ᑯᐊᐸᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓂᐅᐃᖏᐃᖓᓚᑦ ᐃᑭᓕᑕᕐᓵᖅ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᖃᑭᒥᐳᑯᑦ ᓴᓇᔨᐅᓕᑕᐅᓯᒥᔪᖅ. ᑎᑭᕆᓪᓗᔭᐃ ᐊᖏᕐᓴᐊᓂ 1970, ᑲᓇᐅᔨᓕᐊᖓᓂ ᓇᑭᑐᐃᓇᖅᑲᓐᓂᑲᓚᐅᕐᓯᒪᓂᖅ; ᐅᒥᐊᐳᑯᑦ ᐊᖏᐅᖏᖅᑎᖏᓚᓂᑐᖅ, ᒪᑭᑎᓚᓂᑐᖅ ᐃᓪᓗᔭᓴᓂᓄᑦ, ᓇᓇᒥᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᔨᓚᖏᐅᑎᓂᐳᓂᖅ ᑲᒪᒻ, ᐅᒥᐊᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᐊᖅᑎᖏᓂᓚᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᐅᓕᓪᓚᓂᑕᐅᓕᕐᓂᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅ, ᐊᐅᓕᒪᓐᔪᓗᓐ ᑎᑎᖅᑲᖅᓯᐊᖏᓐᓇᖅ, ᓂᐅᑕᐃᓐᓇᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓂᐅᐃᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒥᑦ, ᖃᓚᓕᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᓱᐃᑦ ᐊᓚᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒪᓕᖅ.

St. Stephen's, ᐃᑉᓚᕆᔨᐊᐸᑯᑦ ᑐᑉᓚᐊᖏᓇᖅᓱᒪᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᓂᓂᑦ ᐱᑐᖅᐅᓂᖅᐸᖓᔪᕐᑐᖅᑐᖅ ᑲᑎᖃᐅᑎᐳᓂᖅᓱᒪᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᒡᓕᕐᒥᐅᑕᐅᓚᓂᑐᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᑦᑎᔨᐊᓂ ᓂᓪᒡᒎᓂ ᓄᓇᖅᓂ ᐊᒻᒪ ᒧᖓᐅᓚᐃᓂ ᐃᓪᓗᔭᓴᓂᓄᑦ - ᑕᐃᒪᓐᓇᓂᐅ 1931. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᓂᒪᓕᐅᕈᑎᖅᑎᓂᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᑉᓚᕆᔨᐊᐸᑯᑦ ᐃᓪᓗᔭᐅᑦᓗᑎᓂᑐ ᐃᑉᐱᔨᐊᖅᑐᖅᑐᓂ ᐃᓪᓗᔭᐅᑦᓗᑎᓂᑐ ᐃᑉᐱᔨᐊᖅᑐᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᖏᕐᓴᐊᓂ 1937 ᐱᓕᕐᓚᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᑕᐃᑲᓂᓄᓇᖅ. ᐃᑉᓚᕆᔨᐊᐸᑯᑦ ᓴᖓᑎᖏᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᒥᓚᓂᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᖅᑲᕈᑎᖅᑲᐃᓐᓇᓕᕐᓂᑎᓂᑐᖅ ᐅᑉᐱᔨᓂᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᖓᑦᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓕᖅᑲᓂᓕᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᖓᑲᑦᓯᒪᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᓂ ᐅᑉᐱᔨᓂᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᒥᓚᓂᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᐊᖅᑎᓂᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᖓᑲᑦᓯᒪᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅᑐᓂ ᐅᐊᖅᓇᒥᑦ. ᐃᑉᓚᕆᔨᐊᐸᑯᑦ ᐱᓕᕐᓚᐊᓕᕈᑕᐅᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᑉᓚᕆᔨᐊᐸᑯᑦ ᓴᖓᑎᖏᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᒥᓚᓂᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑐᐊᖅᑎᓂ

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᐅᕆᑦᑐᓕᐅᕆᔨᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᖅ ᓴᓇᔨᓱᒪᓂᐊᓂᖅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᕆᔨᖅᑕᐅᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᑦᓂᑎᓕᑦᑐᑦ ᓴᓇᔨᓱᒪᓂᐊᓂᖅᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᕆᔨᖅᑕᐅᓂᒃ. ᐊᖏᔪᓂᒃ 1973, ᐅᐱᑐᑎᑎᓕᐅᓂ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂ ᑐᓴᐅᒪᔭᓂᒃ. ᐊᖏᕿᔭᐊᓂ 1973, ᐅᐱᑐᑎᑎᓕᐅᓂ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂ ᑐᓴᐅᒪᔭᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒪᓂᖅ

ᐊᓇᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔨᖅᑎᑎᒋᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓗᒥ ᒥᖅᓯᖁᔭᖅ ᓴᖅᑭᑎᑕᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᐊᖏᕐᒋᐊᓂ 1975. ᒐᕐᓇ ᐃᖅᑲᓇᐃᔨᖅᑎᑦᓯᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ 13-ᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓇᓂᒃ ᐱᖅᑯᓯᑐᖅᑯᑦ ᐊᓐᓇᕐᒋᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅᓂᒃ ᓂᐅᕈᑎᑦᓴᑐᖅᑎᑦ ᐃᓇᓐᓄᑦ, ᓂᐅᐃᖅᑎᖅᑯᑯᓇᓄᓕᕐᓂᓗᓂᑦ. ᐱᓕᒪᐅᓂᓐᖓ ᒥᖅᓯᖁᓂᐅᕐᐸ ᐃᓕᓴᒥᐅᓂᓐᖓ ᐊᖏᑦ ᓇᓇᒥᐅᕐᐸ ᑭᓇᐅᔨᐅᑎᖅᑐᖅᑎᓂᓇᓄᓕᓂ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᒥᐅᑦ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓯᐊᖅᑐᖅ. ᑕᒪᑲᑯᐊ ᐊᖏᓇᐃᑦ ᒪᑐᐃᓇᕐᓂᖅᓂᑦ ᒥᖅᓯᖁᓐᖓᑦ, ᒐᕐᓇ ᐃᓇᖏᑦᓂᐅᖅᑐᖅᑦᓴᐅᔪᖅ ᓯᐅᑦᓂᐅᓂᐅᖅᑐᖅᓂ ᓇᓗᐊᑦ ᒥᖅᓯᖁᓐᖓ, ᑕᑯᑲᐊᐅᑎᑎᔪᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᓯᒪᓂᑲᓐᓂᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᓯᖁᓐᖓᓐᓂ.[62] ᒐᕐᓇ ᒥᖅᓯᖁᖅ ᑭᓇᐅᔨᖅᓂᒃ ᓴᖃᐃᓇᐅᔨᖅᓯᒪᑦ ᓯᐅᑦᓂᓐᓂᐅᖅ ᓯᑕᒪᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᖏᓇᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᐊᖅᑐᖅᑐᓂᒃ

ᒐᓐᓇ ᓄᓇᓕᐅᕆᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᒪᓂᖅᓱᓄᑦ ᐅᕙᖃᓕᐅᕐᕋᖅ ᒐᕆᔨᓄᓐᓇ ᕿᑎᖅᑕᒥ ᓕᕐᓂᐊᓂᖅ ᓴᖅᑭᑎᒃᓴᖅᑐᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᐃᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᑦᑐ ᖁᔨᓴᖅ. ᒐᓐᓇ ᐃᓕᓐᓄᐅᕐᓕᕋᖅ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᕆᔨᖅᑎᑕᐅᑦᑐᑦᑕᐅᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᕋᑎᑦᑎᓂᖅ 1950 ᐊᓪᓚ ᐊᐅᓚᑐᖃᓕᐅᖅᑐᖅ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐱᓐᖓᖏᑦᓯᒍ ᔫᓐᖓᖏᑦᓯᒍ 1999:

> ᑕᒪᓐᓇᐅᓕᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓗᓯᓕᓂᒃ
> ᓂᐅᐃᖅᑎᑕᖃᓕᖅᑎᓕᓯᒍ ᐊᓚᒪ
> ᐸᓕᓗᐊᖅᑎᑦ, ᐅᐊᐱᖅᑐᓕᓕᓵᓯᓯᒍ. ᐊᐊᖃᒐᒪ,
> ᐊᑦᑕᑕᒪᔭᓐᓂᖅᓴᑦ ᒪᐅᓐᖓᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᑎᑐ ᑭᓗᐊᓂ
> ᖃᖅᑎᔭᓐᓂᐊᖅᑐᑎᐊᒃ ᓗᓇᐊᑦᑕᕐᓴᓂᐊᒃ ᐊᓚᒪ
> ᐃᓚᒪᖏᒃ ᖁᓂᐃᐊᓗᐃᐅᓕᕐᕆᖓᑦ. ...
> ᐃᒧ, ᐊᓗᓴᖅᑐᖅ. ᐊᖏᕐᕌᒥᒃ ᐊᓗᓴᖅᓗᒪᕐᓂᖅ
> ᓇᐅᐊᑎᓕᒪᖅ. ᐅᖃᖅᑎᑦᑕᖅᓗᒪᕐᕌᓯᒍ
> ᐱᕐᓯᕐᐅᖏᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᓕᕆᓂᐊᒃ
> ᐱᐅᖅᑎᓕᖏᓐᓄᐅᓂᖅ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇᐅᖏᓪᓕᓕᑦ.
> ᓗᐊᑕᓗ, ᑕᒪᔭᓐᓇᐅᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓗᓴᖅᓗᒪᕐᕌᓯᒍ
> ᐅᐅᖅᑎᓕᒪᖅ. ᐅᖃᖅᑎᑦᑕᖅᓗᒪᕐᕌᓯᒍ
> ᐱᓱᕐᕋᐅᓐᖓᑦᑐᖅ ᖃᓄᓕᕆᓂᐊᒃ
> ᐱᐅᖅᑎᓕᐅᕙᓐᓂᖅᑐᓂᒃᑯᑦ. ...
> ᐃᒪᓕᖅ ᖁᔨᐊᓕᕆᔨᐅᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓚᒪ
> ᐃᓱᒪᓕᖅ ᖁᔨᐊᓕᕆᔨᐅᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.
> ᐊᐅᓚᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᓚᒪ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᖅ ᖁᔨᐊᓕᕆᔨᐅᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
> ᐊᓚᒪ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᓚᒪ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᖅ ᖁᔨᐊᓕᕆᔨᐅᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ
> ᐊᓚᒪ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᕕᖏᓐᓄᑦ.[65]

ᓯᐊᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓂᕆᐃᓕᓴ

1 ᐃᓄᒃᑐᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᕐ ᓄᓇᒋᑦᑕᖏᑦ ᓇᓕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖅᓴᐅᓪᓗᓂ ᐊᑎᐅᔪᖅ ᐃᓂᐅᔨᓄᑦ ᑕᐃᔨᐅᔨᓂ “ᑕᖏᒻᒪᖃᓂᐢ” ᖃᓄᖅᓱᓇᑎᑐᑦ. ᐃᓕᓴᕐ ᓄᓇᒋᑦᑕᖏᑦ ᐃᓂᐅᓕᐅᔪᖅᓴᑦ ᐊᑐᖃᑕᐅᓴᐅᓂᒃᑑᑦ ᐊᖏᓇᓯᖏᓂᖅᓴᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑲᑎᓂᐅᔨᓄᑦ. ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᖏᓐᓄᐅᔨᑦ ᐱᖅᑯᓯᑐᖃᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᖃᓄᐹᒪᓕᖏᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᕐ ᓄᓇᒋᑦᑕᖏᓕᕆᔪᖅᓴᑦ, ᐱᓕᕆᔨᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓪᓗᒍ ᐅᓇᓱᒋᐊᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖅ.

2 ᐅᓇ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᖅ ᐊᑐᓯᓚᐅᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖅᑎᑦ “ᑲᓛᒪᑯᑦ” ᐃᓕᖃᕆᓂᖅᑎᑦ ᑎᑎᓕᒻᒥᓂ ᐱᑕᖃᓕᐅᖅᑐᑐᓂ ᐅᓐᖏᓕᒍ ᐱᓇᓱᒋᐊᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᑲᖃᕆᔨᓂ ᑲᑎᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓇᓱᒋᐊᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᐅᓕᓂᑎᓂᑦ ᐃᓇᖅᓯ, ᓄᓇᕗᒻᒥᐅᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᒋᐊᓕᖅᑐᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᓚᒋᑲᖃᕆᔨᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᑲᖃᕆᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᓯᓚᐅᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ

30 Paul Quassa ᐊᓕᒪ Louis McComber, *We Need to Know Who We Are: The Life Story of Paul Quassa* (Iqaluit, NU: Nunavut Arctic College, 2008), 27.

31 LAC, RG 18, RCMP, Accession 1985-86/048, Box 55, File TA 500-8-1-12, Conditions Amongst the Eskimos - Pond Inlet, "Conditions Amongst Eskimos – Generally, by J. R. Johnson," 30 July 1959.

32 ᓗᐃ ᐅᑕᖅ, ᐊᐱᖅᓯᖅᑕᐅᓂᐅᕕᒃ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓂᓄᒃ Louis Alianakuluk Uttak: IE-503, Igloolik Research Centre, ᐃᓕᑎᕆᐅᑦᓗᓂ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓗᒃ (ᓴᓂᐊᓚ 14, 2003), ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖏᓂ: Royal Canadian Mounted Police, *The RCMP and the Inuit Sled Dogs: Nunavut and Northern Quebec: 1950-1970*. (Ottawa: Royal Canadian Mounted Police, 2006.), 497.

33 Anders, *Northern Foxe Basin*, 52.

34 Anders, *Northern Foxe Basin*, 80.

35 Milton Freeman Research Limited, *Inuit Land Use and Occupancy Project*, 164.

36 James Arvaluk ᐊᓕᒪ Noel McDermott, *That's My Vision: The Life Story of James Arvaluk. Iqaluit* (NU: Nunavut Arctic College, 2008), 9.

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ᐊᖏᓚᐅᖅᑲᖏᓪᓗᓴᓕ ᖃᐅᔨᖅᑕᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑐᔾᔨᖅᑎᑎᒋᓕᒃᑐᖅᓄᑦ, ᖃᐅᕕᐊᓕᓚᒪᓕᕆᔨᖅᓴᓕ ᑕᓐᓇ ᐅᑕᖅᐸᐅᓕᓚᒪᓕᒪᓕᕆᔨᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᕕᓐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᖅᑕᓂ ᓕᓕᔨᓕᒃ ᑭᓐᓇᓕᓂᖅᑎᒋᓄᑦ ᑐᓂᓕᓚᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᖃᐅᔨᖅᑕᓂ ᓕᓕᔨᒥᒃ ᑭᓚᓕᓕᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ: ᐃᓇᓱᓐᓂ ᑕᐃᔾᓕᒪᓂᑕᖏᓂ 1950ᒥ-1975ᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᖅᑕᓂ ᓕᓐᓂᔨᓕᒃᑐᖅ ᑭᓚᓕᓕᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ: ᐊᕕᔭᑐᖅᓕᒪᔨᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᕕᐊᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᖅᑕᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᑎᑦ ᑭᓚᓕᓕᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᑐᓂᓕᓚᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᐅᓪᓚᕆᐊᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓇᓱᓐᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᑎᑦ ᐃᓇᓱᓐᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᑎᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᑎᑦ, ᐃᓇᓱᓐᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᕕᓐᓂᖅ.

ᒐᕆᔨᐊᓕ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᕕᐊᓕ ᑐᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᐊᕐᓂᖅᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᓴᕿᓚᕆᔨ ᑐᐱᒐᕐᑎᑎᓕᕕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᓚᕆᔨᐊᒐᓗ ᑐᐱᒐᕐᐸᕕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓇᓱᓐᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᕕᓐᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᖅᑕᓂ ᐃᓇᓱᓐᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᕕᓐᓂᖅ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᑎᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᑎᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᑎᑦ ᐃᓇᓱᓐᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᕕᓐᓂᖅ

ᐱᑎᐊᑭᑕᐅᓴᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᐅᓴᒥ ᖃᑭᖅᑕᓂᓂ ᓱᓕᓴᒥᒃ ᑭᓯᐱᓂᐅᓴᖅᑎᓂᑦ

ᐅᓇ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᐅᓴᖅ ᐱᑎᐊᓕᐅᖅᓴᖅ ᓱᕋᐱᓂᐅᓴᒥ ᐊძᓂᐅᓴᒥ ᓂᐱᖅᖃᑎᒋᓂᐅᓴᒥ. 1990-ᖁᑎᓂᓂ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓕᕆᓂᖅᖁᓴᓕᐅᖅᓴᖅᓴᑦ, ᖃᐅᒪᔭᖅᖁᓂᓂᖅᑎᑦ ᓇᖏᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᐊᕆᔭᖁᑎᓂᓂ ᐅᒃᑲᓇ ᓄᓇᒃᓴᒪᓂᓂᖅᑎᑦ ᐊᖏᑎᕈᑎᑎ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓴᖅᑭᑎᑎᒋᐅᓴᖅᓴᓂᖅ ᓴᖅᑭᐅᓴᐅᓂᖅᑎᑦ ᑕᐃᔭᓕᒥᑐᖅᖃᑎᒌᖅᑎᑦ, ᐃᓕᓴᖅᑐᒃᓴᒥ ᓴᖅᑭᐅᓴᐅᓂᖅᑎᑦ ᐊᖏᑎᕈᑎᑎ ᐊᒻᒪ

ᑕᑯᐦᓴᐅᓂᐅᔨᖅ

ᐅᓂᐦᑲᖅᑎᑦ

ᖃᑭᖅᑕᓂ ᓯᓕᔪᒥᐦ ᑭᓕᓕᓯᓂᐊᖅᑏᑦ ᐊᑭᓕᐦᓴᖅᑲᖅᓵᑦ ᐊᒥᓯᓄᑦ ᐊᖓᒪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᖏᓇᓄᑦ ᐅᐸᓪᓕᐅᖅᑐᓂ ᑲᑎᒪᓂᐅᔨᓄᑦ ᐊᖓᒪ ᐊᖏᑕᕐᓯᑎᓂᐅᑦ ᓯᓕᔪᒥᐦ. ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑐᖓᔪᐦᑎᕐᑎᑕᐊᓪᓚᖅᑲᑦᓵᑦ ᑭᓕᓕᓯᓂᐊᖅᑏᑦ ᓄᓇᕗᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᖅᓯᖅᓯᓪᓚᐅᐦ ᐅᖃᓕᓕᓪᓚᖅᑐᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪ ᓯᓕᓕᓪᓚᐅᐦ ᐃᓇᐅᖅᓯᓂᐅᑦ ᑕᒪᑐᓂᐅᔨᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᓂᐅᔨᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᐃᔨᖅᑎᑦᓯᓂᐅᔨᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓴᖅᑭᐅᓂᐅᔨᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᐊ

ᐊᒥᓱᓂ ᐊᖏᕐᒧᐊᓂ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᑐᖅᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᖅᑕᓂ (ᖃᓄᖅᑭᒃᓯᒪᓂ) ᐊᐃᔨᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᐅᕐᐳᒥ ᐸᕆᐃᓴᓚᐅᓂᖅᓯᖅᓂ ᐃᓕᑐᐳᒥ ᐃᓕᖅᓯᒪᓂᐅᕐᐳᒥ ᐱᖅᑯᒪᑦᓯᑐᐃᓂᖅ ᐊᖏᕐᒧᐊᓂ 1950 ᑭᖓᓂᐊᓂ. ᐱᓕᕆᖅᑲᖅᑐᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂ ᐊᓚᒪ ᐊᓯᐊᔪᖅᑐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᐅᕐᐳᓂ ᐅᒥᖓᓴ ᑲᑎᒪᓂᐅᕐᐳᒥ ᖃᑎᖅᑳᖅ ᐱᓕᕆᖅᑲᖅᑐᓂ ᐱᓕᓐᓄᑦᓯᑐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᖅᑲᖅᑐᓂ ᖃᓄᖅᑕᓂ ᓯᓚᐃᑦ ᑭᓕᓕᐅᐳᒥ ᐱᐅᓯᕗᖅᓴᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᖅᑎᓂ ᐊᓯᐊᓂᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᖅᑐᓂ ᐱᓕᕆᖅᑲᖅᑐᓂ ᑕᐃᔨᓯᓚᐅᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᓯᔨᓂᖅᓯᒪᓂᐅᕐᐳᒥ.

ᑲᒥᐱᓗ ᓴᐃᒥᓯ ᐃᓚᓕᓂᐅᖅᑎᐅᑉ ᑭᖓᓕᓕᖅᓴᕐᖓᐳᒥ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᖓ, ᑕᐃᔪᓯᓕᖅ ᑎᑭᐅᑎᓂᖅ ᓴᐃᓪᓕᓚᖓ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂ ᑎᑭᐅᑎᓂᖅ ᐊᓚᒪ 22-ᖓᓯᓂ ᐃᓕᒥᓴᐅᓯᓂ ᐱᓯᕆᖅᑲᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᓚᒪ ᑕᐃᔨᓯᒪᓂᑐᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᓂ ᖃᑭᖅᑕᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᓴᖅᑎᑎᒋᔭᖓᓂᐅᕐᐳᓂ ᓴᖅᑭᑦᑕᐅᓯᓂ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᖃᑭᖅᑕᓂ ᓯᓚᐃᑦ ᑭᓕᓕᐅᐳᒥ ᐱᐅᓯᕗᖅᓴᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᖅᑎᓂ ᐊᓯᔨᓂᖅᓯᒪᓂᐅᕐᐳᒥ ᒪᓕᒃᑐᑦ 1950-1975-ᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕐᓂᐅᕐᐳᒥ.

ᑲᒥᔪᓗ ᓴᐃᒥᓯ ᐃᓗᓕᓕᐅᑎᑎᓯᑦ ᑭᖓᓕᓕᖅᓴᕐᖓᐳᒥ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂᖓ, ᑕᐃᔪᓯᓕᖅ ᑎᑭᐅᑎᓂᖅ ᐊᓚᒪ 22-ᖓᓯᓂ ᐃᓕᒥᓴᐅᓯᓂ ᐱᓯᕆᖅᑲᖅᑐᓂ ᐊᓚᒪ ᑕᐃᔨᓯᒪᓂᑐᖅ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂ ᑎᑎᕋᖅᑕᐅᓯᓂ ᖃᑭᖅᑕᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᑎᓴᖅᑎᑎᒋᔭᖓᓂᐅᕐᐳᓂ ᓴᖅᑭᑦᑕᐅᓯᓂ ᑕᐃᑲᓂ ᖃᑭᖅᑕᓂ ᓯᓚᐃᑦ ᑭᓕᓕᐅᐳᒥ ᐱᐅᓯᕗᖅᓴᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᖅᑎᓂ ᐊᓯᔨᓂᖅᓯᒪᓂᐅᕐᐳᒥ ᒪᓕᒃᑐᑦ 1950-1975-ᒧᑦ ᐱᓕᕐᓂᐅᕐᐳᒥ.

ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂ ᑲᑎᖅᓯᐃᓯᒪᓂᐅᕐᐳᓪᓕ

ᐃᓕᓴᕆᑎᒍᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᙱᖓᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᖅ 1950-1975

ᑭᓚᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ ᑭᖓᓚᓚᕐᔪᐊᑎᒋᓕᓚᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂ: ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑎᓂᖅ ᓴᐃᓚᖏᓪᓕᕐᒥ

ᖃᓕᕐᓴᐅᓂᖓᓂ ᐸᒋᓯᓂᐅᕐᐳᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᖅᑕᓂᖓᓂᑕ ᒥᐊᓐᓇᑦ ᐅᓂᒃᑲᓕᐊᓂ

ᐃᓱᐊᐊᖅᓱᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐅᔪᓂ, 1950-1975

ᑲᖏᖅᑐᒍᓚᐃᓱᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐅᔪᓂ, 1950-1975

ᐊᐅᓚᐃᑐᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐅᔪᓂ, 1950-1975

ᐃᓚᓕᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐅᔪᓂ, 1950-1975

ᐃᓚᓕᓚᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᓕᓚᓴᑦ ᖃᓄᖅᑭᒃᓯᒪᓂ 1950-1975

ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐅᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐅᔪᓂ, 1950-1975

ᐃᓕᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐅᔪᓂ, 1950-1975

ᐃᓱᒪᓕᒃᑐᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᓂ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓂᐅᔪᓂ, 1950-1975

ᐃᓚᖏᓪᓕᕐᓂ